



BANKHEAD NATIONAL HIGHWAY

WELCOME



Mineral Wells October 1, 2013



What is the Project?



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What is the Project?



- Joint Effort
 - Texas Historical Commission
 - Texas Department of Transportation
- Grant from Federal Highways Administration
- Commemorate Historic Highways
- Heritage Tourism

Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What is the Project?

- Goals
 - Develop Historic Context
 - Document Historic Buildings and Structures Along Bankhead Highway
 - Make Information Available to Public
 - Promote Tourism



Source: TxDOT Photo Library



Source: Boston Public Library

What is the Project?

- Survey all alignments of Bankhead Highway in Texas.
Also known as:
 - State Highway 1
 - US 80 (west of Dallas)
 - US 67 (east of Dallas)
 - Broadway of America
- Please help us identify historic resources along highway



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What is the Project?

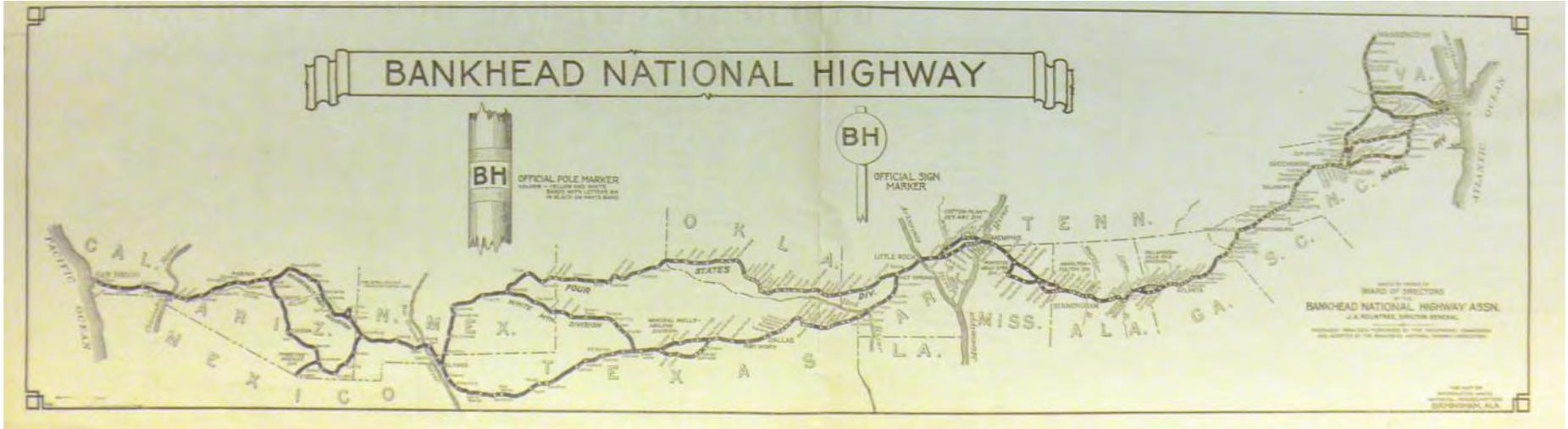
- Schedule
 - Historic Context
 - 10 public meetings from August to December
 - Survey crews to visit 1 to 2 weeks after each public meeting
 - Fieldwork to be completed by December or January
 - Report due July 2014



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

BANKHEAD NATIONAL HIGHWAY

What is the Bankhead Highway?

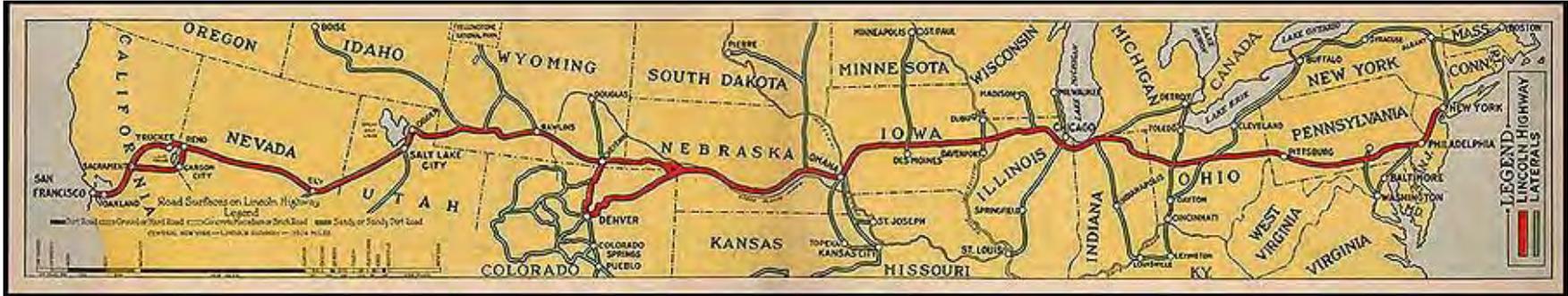


Source: Birmingham Public Library

- Transcontinental Highway from Washington DC to San Diego CA by way of Alabama
- Idea dates to 1916 by Asa Rountree and Senator John H. Bankhead of Alabama

BANKHEAD NATIONAL HIGHWAY

What is the Bankhead Highway?



- Lincoln Highway from New York NY to San Francisco CA
- Other Highway Associations formed in 1910s



What is the Bankhead Highway?

- Deplorable Conditions of Roads
 - Good Roads Campaign
 - Efforts at Local Level
- Growing Popularity of Automobiles



Who is Bankhead?

- Senator John Hollis Bankhead (1842-1920)
 - U.S. Senator 1907-1920
 - Promoted Good Roads
 - Sponsored Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1916
 - Expanded role of federal government in road networks and systems



Source: Library of Congress

Who is Bankhead?

Yes, he is related to Tallulah Bankhead



Source: Library of Congress



Source: Library of Congress

What is the route?

- Path finders



Source: Birmingham Public Library

What is the route?

TEXAS STATE HIGHWAY GUIDE

(Official Log Book of Texas Roads)

1918

Published Annually
Under Auspices of
Texas Good Roads
Association and
Austin Automobile
Club

PRICE \$1.00

FORUM PRINTING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS
AUSTIN - TEXAS

TEXAS STATE HIGHWAY GUIDE.

MIDLAND TO ABILENE (Continued.)

88.6	Cross roads; turn right.	101.0	ROSCOE. Cypress and Main Sts. Turn right on to Cypress St.
88.9	Cross R. R. and turn left along same.	102.0	Turn left with road.
89.5	LORAINE. Streets cross. Turn right 1 block and then turn left at concrete block building.	102.1	Cross roads; turn right.
89.8	Streets cross; turn right.	105.1	Turn left across R. R. and then turn right.
90.2	4 corners; turn left.	108.2	Take right hand road; turn right.
91.2	End of road; turn right.	109.1	SWEETWATER. Court house at far side turn right 1 block, then turn left onto North Second St.
91.5	End of road; turn left.		
100.3	Large brick school on left; turn left.		

HOTEL WRIGHT

Sweetwater, Texas

Built and Operated for Traveling Men and Tourists
Who Want and Appreciate Something Better
Telephone, Hot and Cold Water and Two Windows
With Outside Exposure in Every Room
One-Third Our Rooms With Private or
Connected Baths

Our Service Is Second to None and We Would like to
Have You as Our Guest

HOTEL WRIGHT

H. N. Cook, Manager Rates \$2.50 to \$3.50 a Day Sweetwater, Texas

109.7	Streets cross; turn right.		then left.
109.8	Cross R. R. and immediately turn left.	125.6	Take right hand road; turn right.
113.5	Turn left, ignoring right hand road.	126.2	Cross roads; turn left.
119.0	Under R. R. and turn right along same.	128.7	TRENT.
120.0	ESKOTA. Straight ahead.	135.2	MERKEL.
121.1	Turn right across R. R. and	143.5	TIE Station.
		161.4	ABILENE. Pine and North Front Sts., station on left.

ABILENE TO FORT WORTH.

0.0	ABILENE. Pine and North 1st St. West on N. 1st past R. R. station.	12.2	Cross roads. Turn left at sign.
0.2	Turn right on Hickory St. away from R. R.	14.2	School on left. Turn right at cross roads.
1.9	Street crossing. Turn right.	15.2	Turn left at cross roads.
2.4	Cross R. R.	16.2	Turn right.
3.4	Turn left.	16.3	Take left hand road through fence.
3.9	Turn right.	16.9	Take right fork. Road winds across pasture.
7.4	School on left. Turn right.	18.3	Alongside of fence.
9.2	Turn left at cross roads.	18.6	Through fence and take left fork just beyond. Road
10.2	HAMBY. Pass school on left.		
10.3	Straight ahead through	(59)	

TEXAS STATE HIGHWAY GUIDE.

ABILENE TO FORT WORTH (Continued.)

	winds. Ignore all branch intersections.		on left. Straight through on macadam.
30.3	Keep to left.	109.1	Curve left down grade.
30.8	Ranch house on right.	115.3	Through cross roads at school.
30.9	Through fence and keep to right.	118.7	School on left.
33.3	Coming into lane.	118.9	Cross R. R. on Hubbard St.
38.9	Turn left.	119.0	MINERAL WELLS. Hubbard and Oak Sts. Straight ahead.
39.0	Take right hand traveled road.		
39.4	Turn left at signs.	120.1	Turn right; follow main road.
39.6	Turn right.		
39.7	Cross iron bridge.	121.3	School house on right.
40.0	ALBANY. Court house on right. Straight ahead.	122.4	Bridge.
40.1	Cross R. R. and bear right.	124.1	Cross R. R.
40.3	Cross roads. Turn-right at sign.	126.0	Turn left and cross R. R.
40.4	Cross roads. Bear left at sign.	128.3	Turn right.
43.4	Take left hand road.	130.2	Gin on right, school house on left. Turn right and cross long bridge.
46.3	Bear right at sign.	130.3	Cross R. R.
48.2	Bear left at sign.	130.5	Turn left; cross rocky road.
48.3	Curve right.	130.6	GARNER.
49.8	School on right.	131.1	Bridge.
52.6	Cross iron bridge.	131.7	Turn left.
58.0	Cross long iron bridge over Brazos river.	134.0	Bridge; long hill ahead.
63.1	Keep to left.	134.8	Bridge.
63.2	Keep to right.	135.2	Bridge.
63.9	Turn left.	135.5	Bridge; house on right.
64.0	Turn right.	139.1	School and church on right; turn left.
64.3	Cross bridge, turning left at cross roads; turn right at cross roads just beyond.	140.2	Cross R. R.
64.7	BRECKENRIDGE. Court house on left. Straight ahead.	142.6	Follow main road.
65.1	Cross iron bridge and keep to right at fork just beyond.	144.0	WEATHERFORD. Court house.
68.9	Turn right.	144.2	Cross R. R.; depot on left.
69.1	Take left hand road.	144.4	Cross R. R. and bridge.
72.8	School on left.	145.4	K. of P. Organize on left.
79.8	CADDO. Take right hand road; curve left at store.	148.2	Follow main road to left.
79.9	Turn right.	148.4	Cross bridge.
80.0	Turn left at school. From here road winds among hills for several miles.	148.2	Follow main road to left.
		148.4	Cross bridge.
		150.7	Cross bridge.
		153.1	Cross bridge.
		153.4	Turn right.
		156.7	(AILED). 1 mile to right).
		162.5	MARY'S CREEK.
		162.8	Mary's creek school house on right.
		163.2	Mary's creek church on left.
96.3	Keep to left.	163.3	Turn left.
98.8	Keep to left at store.	163.9	Turn right.
99.9	School on left.	166.4	Straight ahead.
100.3	Straight through cross roads	169.2	Cross street car tracks.
101.3	Turn left.	172.3	Cross railroad.
102.5	Curve right.	172.6	Cross Trinity River.
106.6	School on right.	173.8	FORT WORTH. Court house.
106.9	PALO PINTO. Court house		

FORT WORTH TO DALLAS

0.0	FORT WORTH. 5th and Throckmorton Sts. Chamber of Commerce. Go south 1	0.1	block to
		0.2	Turn left 2 blocks.
			7th and Main Sts. Turn
		(51)	

Source: T. Lindsay Baker Research Files

What is the route?

TEXAS STATE HIGHWAY GUIDE

(Official Log Book of Texas)

1918

Published Annually
Under Auspices of
Texas Good Roads
Association and
Austin Automobile
Club

PRICE \$1.00

FORUM PRINTING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS
AUSTIN - TEXAS

TEXAS STATE HIGHWAY GUIDE.

MIDLAND TO ABILENE (Continued.)

88.6	Cross roads; turn right.	101.0	ROSCOE. Cypress and Main Sts. Turn right on to Cypress St.
88.9	Cross R. R. and turn left along same.	102.0	Turn left with road.
89.5	LORAINE. Streets cross. Turn right 1 block and then turn left at concrete block	102.1	Cross roads; turn right.
		105.1	Turn left across R. R. and

64.3 Cross bridge, turning left at cross roads; turn right at cross roads just beyond.

64.7 BRECKENRIDGE. Court house on left. Straight ahead.

65.1 Cross iron bridge and keep to right at fork just beyond.

68.9 Turn right.

69.1 Take left hand road.

72.8 School on left.

79.8 CADDO. Take right hand road; curve left at store.

79.9 Turn right.

0.0	ABILENE. Pine and North 1st St. West on N. 1st past R. R. station.	12.2	Cross roads. Turn left at sign.
0.2	Turn right on Hickory St. away from R. R.	14.2	School on left. Turn right at cross roads.
1.9	Street crossing. Turn right.	15.2	Turn left at cross roads.
2.4	Cross R. R.	16.2	Turn right.
3.4	Turn left.	16.3	Take left hand road through fence.
3.9	Turn right.	16.9	Take right fork. Road winds across pasture.
7.4	School on left. Turn right.	18.3	Alongside of fence.
9.2	Turn left at cross roads.	18.6	Through fence and take left fork just beyond. Road
10.2	HAMBY. Pass school on left.		
10.3	Straight ahead through	(59)	

TEXAS STATE HIGHWAY GUIDE.

ABILENE TO FORT WORTH (Continued.)

	winds. Ignore all branch intersections.		on left. Straight through on macadam.
30.3	Keep to left.	109.1	Curve left down grade.
30.8	Ranch house on right.	115.3	Through cross roads at school.
30.9	Through fence and keep to right.	118.7	School on left.
33.3	Coming into lane.	118.9	Cross R. R. on Hubbard St.
38.9	Turn left.	119.0	MINERAL WELLS. Hubbard and Oak Sts. Straight ahead.
39.0	Take right hand traveled road.	120.1	Turn right; follow main road.
39.4	Turn left at signs.	121.3	School house on right.
39.6	Turn right.	122.4	Bridge.
39.7	Cross iron bridge.	122.7	Bridge.
40.0	ALBANY. Court house on right. Straight ahead.	124.1	Cross R. R.
40.1	Cross R. R. and bear right.	126.0	Turn left and cross R. R.
40.3	Cross roads. Turn right at sign.	128.3	Turn right.
40.4	Cross roads. Bear left at sign.	130.2	Gin on right, school house on left. Turn right and cross long bridge.
43.4	Take left hand road.	130.3	Cross R. R.
46.3	Bear right at sign.	130.5	Turn left; cross rocky road.
48.2	Bear left at sign.	130.6	GARNER.
48.3	Curve right.	131.1	Bridge.
49.8	School on right.	131.7	Turn left.
52.5	Cross iron bridge.	134.0	Bridge; long hill ahead.
58.0	Cross long iron bridge over Brazos river.	134.8	Bridge.
63.1	Keep to left.	135.2	Bridge.
63.8	Keep to right.	135.5	Bridge; house on right.
63.9	Turn left.	139.1	School and church on right; turn left.
64.0	Turn right.	140.2	Cross R. R.
64.3	Cross bridge, turning left at cross roads; turn right at cross roads just beyond.	142.6	Follow main road.
64.7	BRECKENRIDGE. Court house on left. Straight ahead.	144.0	WEATHERFORD. Court house.
65.1	Cross iron bridge and keep to right at fork just beyond.	144.2	Cross R. R.; depot on left.
68.9	Turn right.	144.4	Cross R. R. and bridge.
69.1	Take left hand road.	145.4	K. of P. Organize on left.
72.8	School on left.	148.2	Follow main road to left.
73.8	School on left.	148.4	Cross bridge.
79.8	CADDO. Take right hand road; curve left at store.	150.7	Cross bridge.
79.9	Turn right.	151.1	Cross bridge.
80.0	Turn left at school. From here road winds among hills for several miles.	153.4	Turn right.
		155.7	(AILED). 1 mile to right).
		162.5	MARY'S CREEK.
		162.8	Mary's creek school house on right.
		163.2	Mary's creek church on left.
96.3	Keep to left.	163.3	Turn right.
98.8	Keep to left at store.	166.4	Straight ahead.
99.9	School on left.	169.2	Cross street car tracks.
100.3	Straight through cross roads	172.3	Cross railroad.
101.3	Turn left.	172.6	Cross Trinity River.
102.5	Curve right.	173.8	FORT WORTH. Court house.
106.6	School on right.		
106.9	PALO PINTO. Court house		

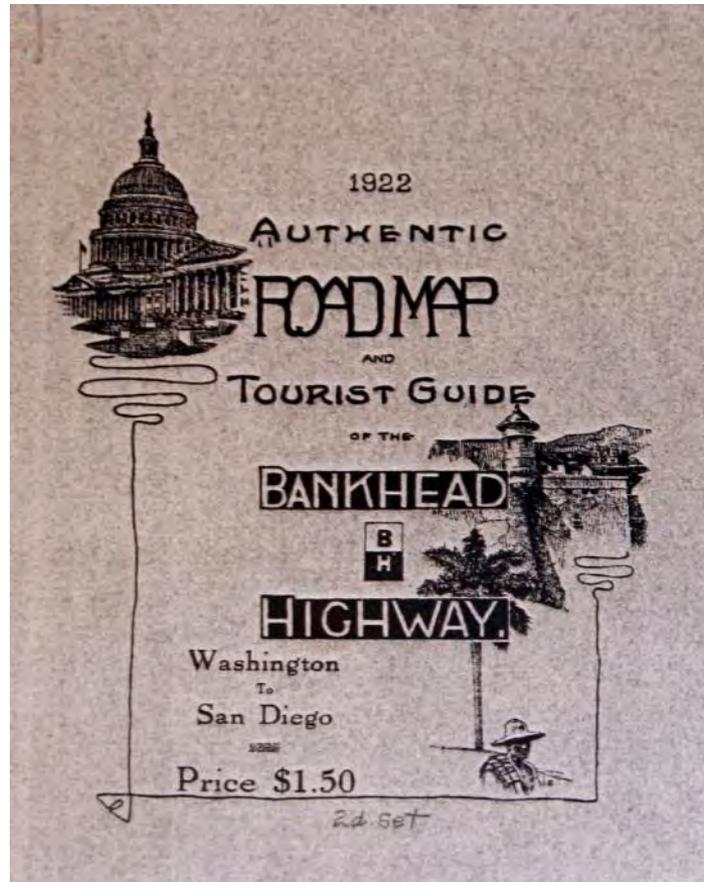
FORT WORTH TO DALLAS

0.0	FORT WORTH. 5th and Throckmorton Sts. Chamber of Commerce. Go south	0.1	block to
		0.2	Turn left 2 blocks.
			7th and Main Sts. Turn
		(51)	

Source: T. Lindsay Baker Research Files

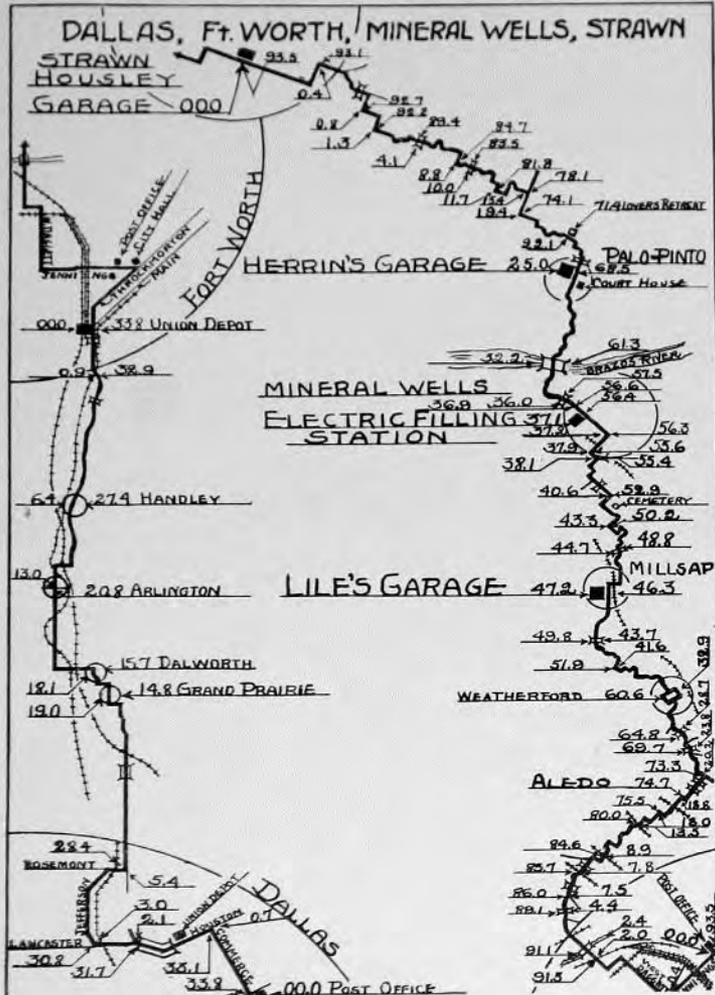
What is the route?

- Path finders



Source: Bygone Byways

BANKHEAD NATIONAL HIGHWAY



HERRIN'S GARAGE

Palo Pinto, Texas.

GAS—OIL—ACCESSORIES—GOODYEAR TIRES—TUBES
 STEAM VULCANIZING

BUICK—DODGE BROS.—FORD

Genuine parts and First Class Repairing
 Free Air—Water—Cheerful Service.

ELECTRIC FILLING STATION

FOR GOOD SERVICE IN MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS

Gas—Oils—Tires—Tubes—Accessories

Tourists welcome to make headquarters here

LILE'S GARAGE

Millsap, Texas—Phone 70

GAS, OIL, ACCESSORIES, TIRES AND TUBES

Storage—General Repairing

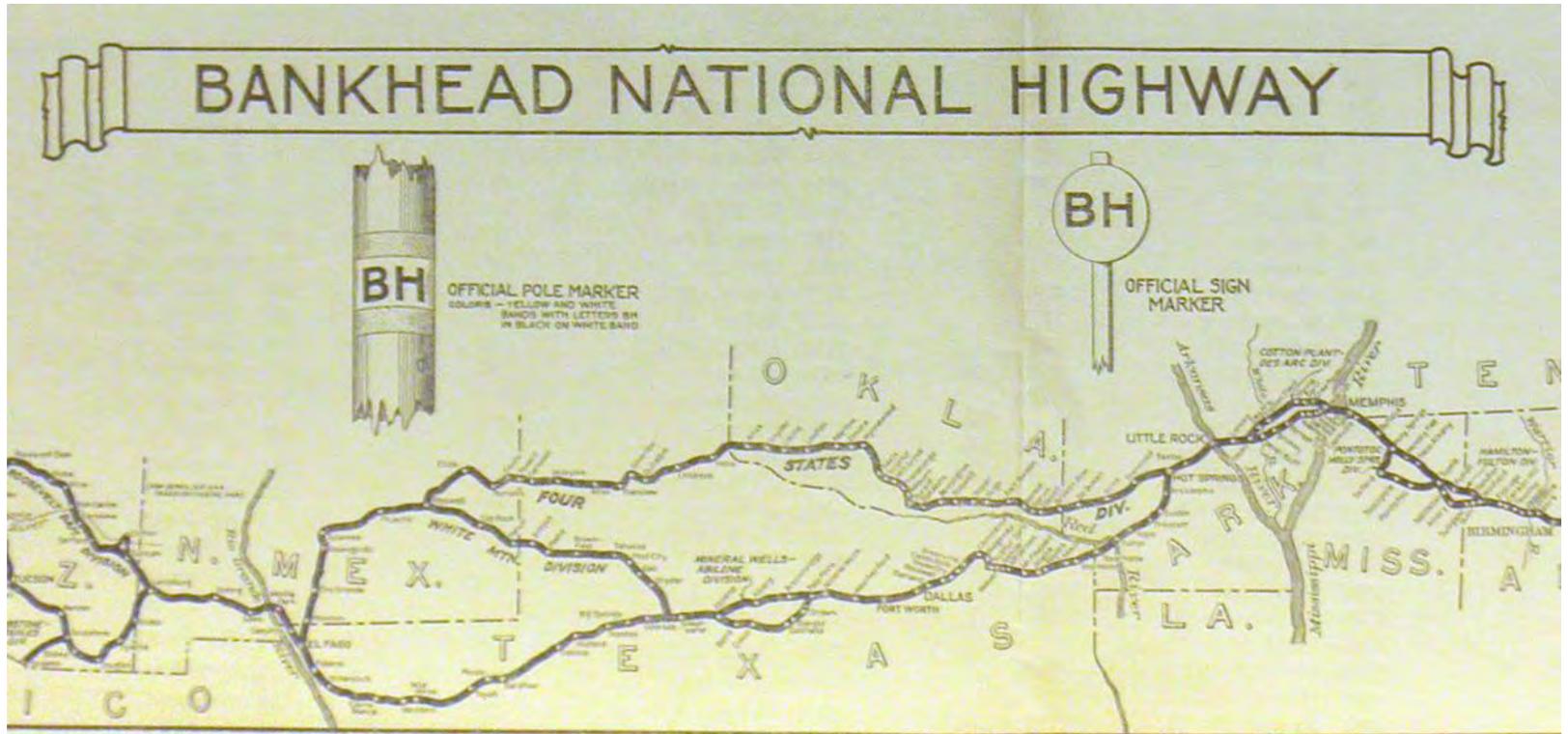
Tourists are welcome to free camp ground
 and treated right.

Source: Bygone Byways

BANKHEAD NATIONAL HIGHWAY

What is the route?

- Map

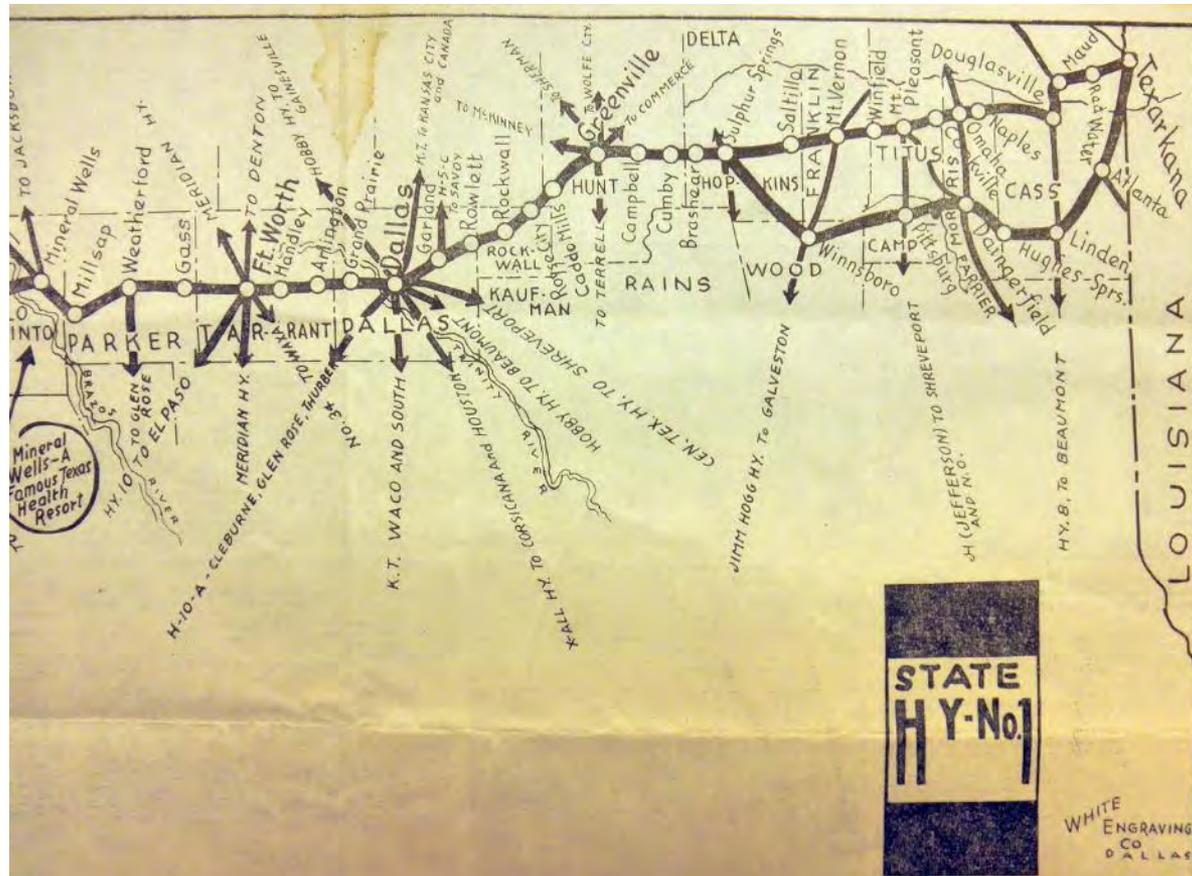


Source: Birmingham Public Library

BANKHEAD NATIONAL HIGHWAY

What is the route?

- Map



Source: Birmingham Public Library

What is the route?

- Build the Highway



Source: National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

What is the route?

- Build the Highway



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What is the route?

- Build the Highway

May, 1924 CONCRETE HIGHWAY MAGAZINE 105

Shall it be Gravel or Single Track Concrete?

By J. W. REESE
County Judge, Rockwall, Texas



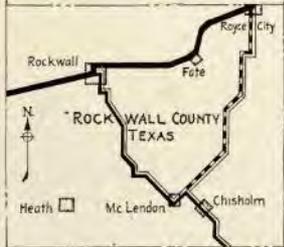
He is a "booster" for concrete roads

THOUGH available funds for road construction in Rockwall County were not sufficient for building standard width pavements, the taxpayers of Texas' smallest county would be satisfied with nothing less than concrete. The solution was found in the construction of single track concrete pavement which provided sufficient mileage to place every farmer in the county within an average distance of one mile from a hard-surfaced highway.

When road improvement was first contemplated, it was expected that only 13½ miles from Royce City through Rockwall would be paved. On this stretch—an 18-foot concrete pavement—Government and Federal Aid amounted to \$348,000 and the county's share was county bond issue voted in 1919 originally

\$350,000. The balance of the \$800,000 was to be used in gravelling the other important roads in the county. The change from gravel to single track concrete pavement for these roads was made after careful deliberation based on estimated costs.

As there is no gravel deposit in the county, all of this material must be imported over a haul of from 40 to 50 miles. Under these conditions a gravel surface 16 feet wide would cost \$11,000 per mile, exclusive of bridges and grading. The maintenance of a gravel road would add five or six hundred dollars yearly expense per mile while expensive scarifying and reshaping would be necessary every eight or ten years. Texas laws permit a county to issue bonds for only 25 per cent of its



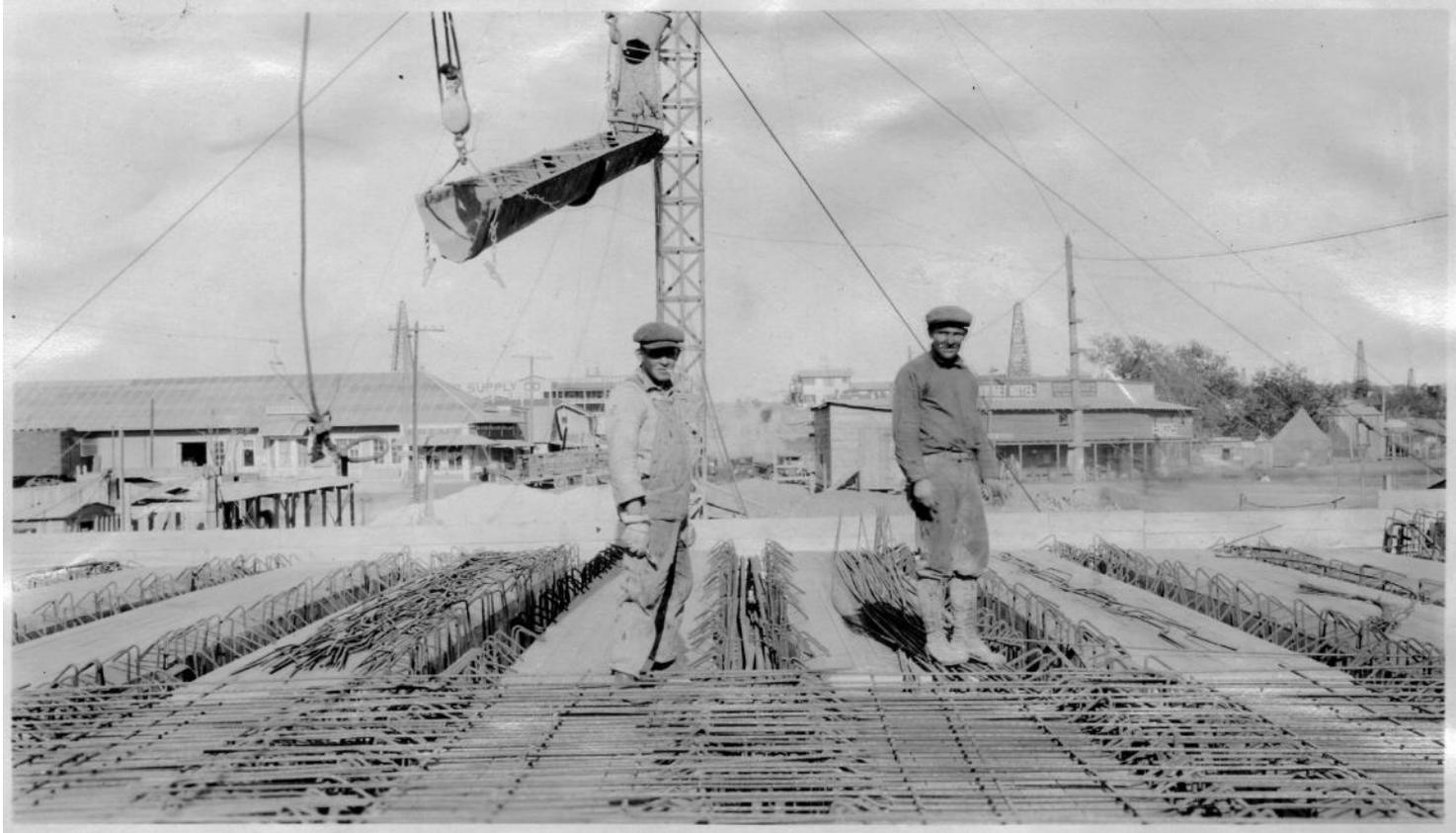
Legend

- 18 Ft. Concrete Pavement Completed.
- - - 6 Ft. Concrete Pavement Completed.
- · · 6 Ft. Concrete Pavement Proposed.

Source: Internet Archive

What is the route?

- Build the Highway



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

Why was the highway needed?

- Military Transportation



Source: Birmingham Public Library

Why was the highway needed?

- Military Transportation



Source: Birmingham Public Library

Why was the highway needed?

- Commerce and Trade



Source: The Portal to Texas History

Why was the highway needed?

- Commerce and Trade



Source: B. F. Hicks, Mount Vernon

Why was the highway needed?

- Commerce and Trade



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

Why was the highway needed?

- Commerce and Trade



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

Why was the highway needed?

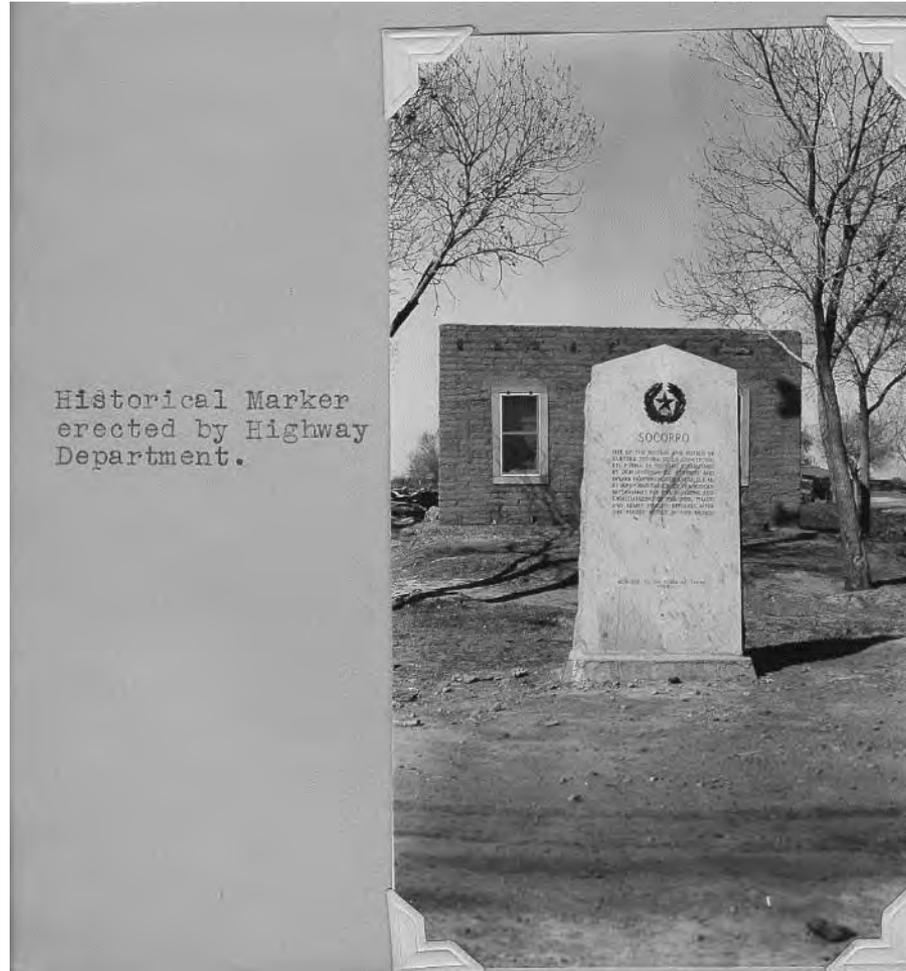
- Tourism



Source: Birmingham Public Library

Why was the highway needed?

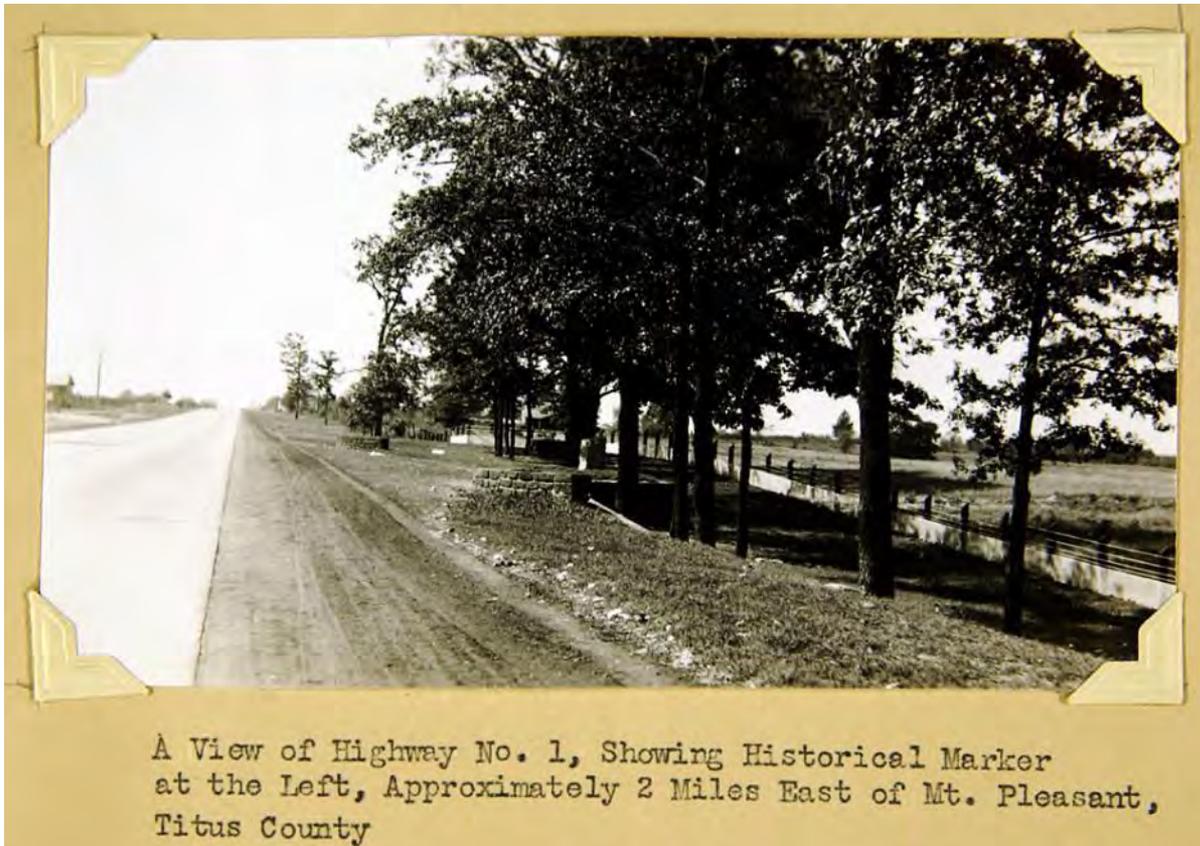
- Tourism



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

Why Was The Highway Needed?

- Tourism



A View of Highway No. 1, Showing Historical Marker at the Left, Approximately 2 Miles East of Mt. Pleasant, Titus County

Source: TxDOT Photo Library

Why was the highway needed?

- Tourism



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

Why was the highway needed?

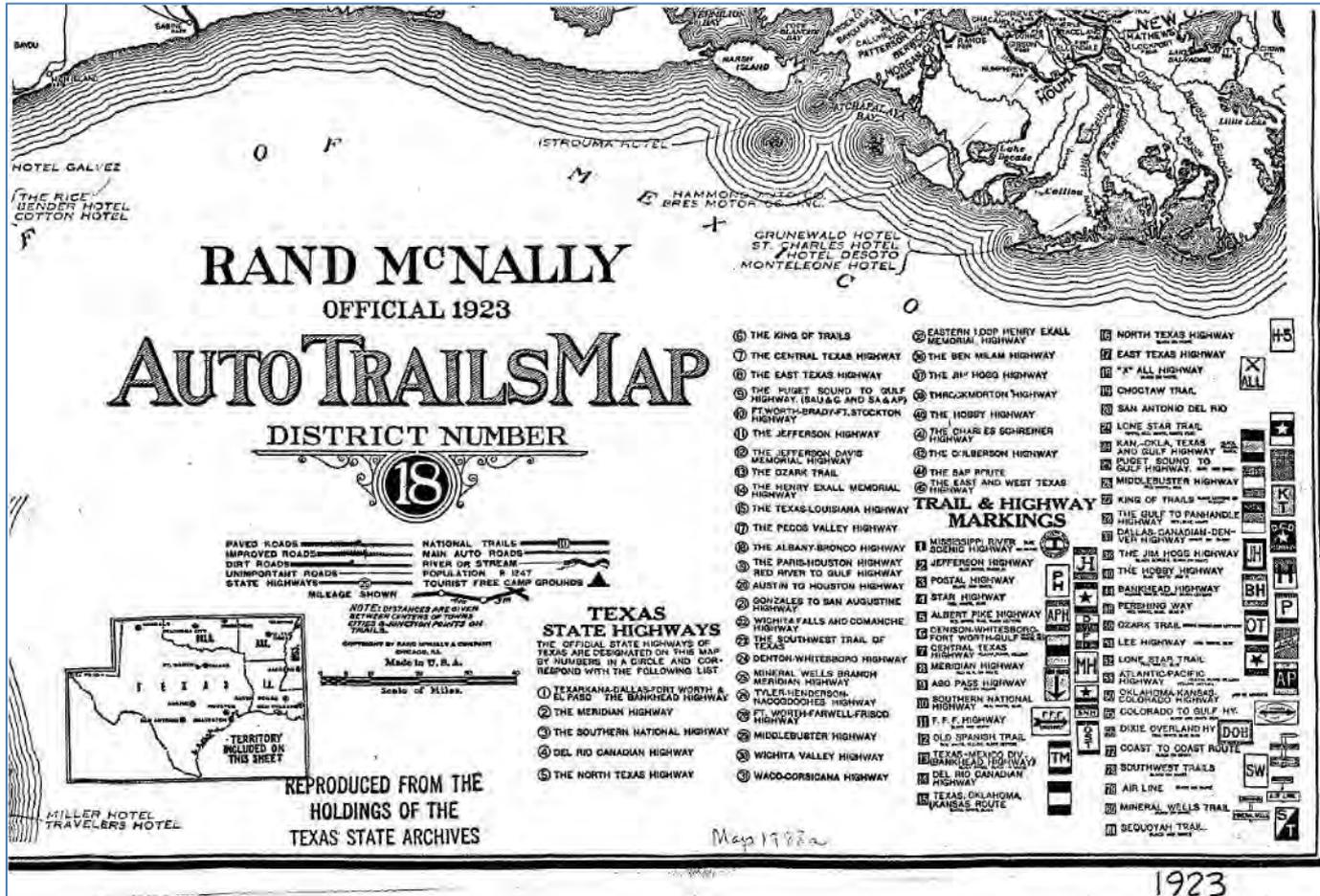
- Tourism



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

Why was the highway needed?

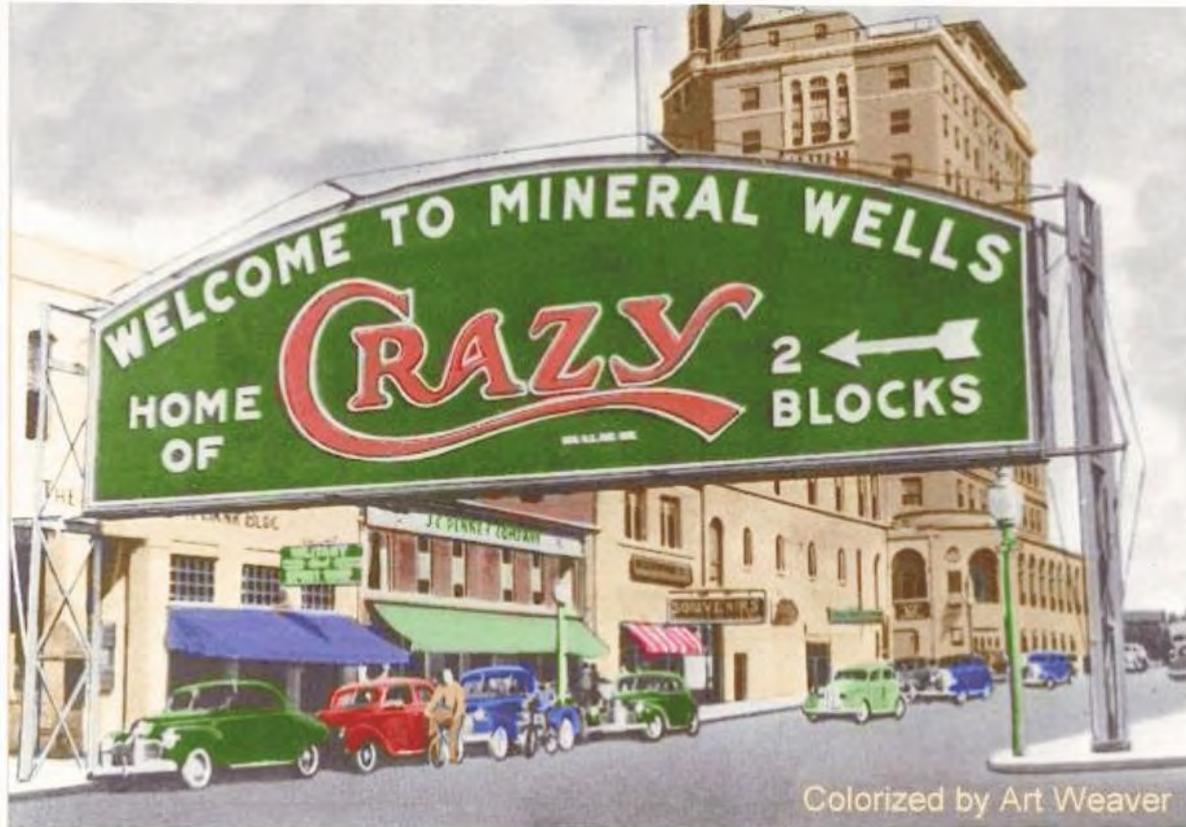
- Tourism



Source: Texas State Library and Archives

Why was the highway needed?

- Tourism



Source: Boston Public Library

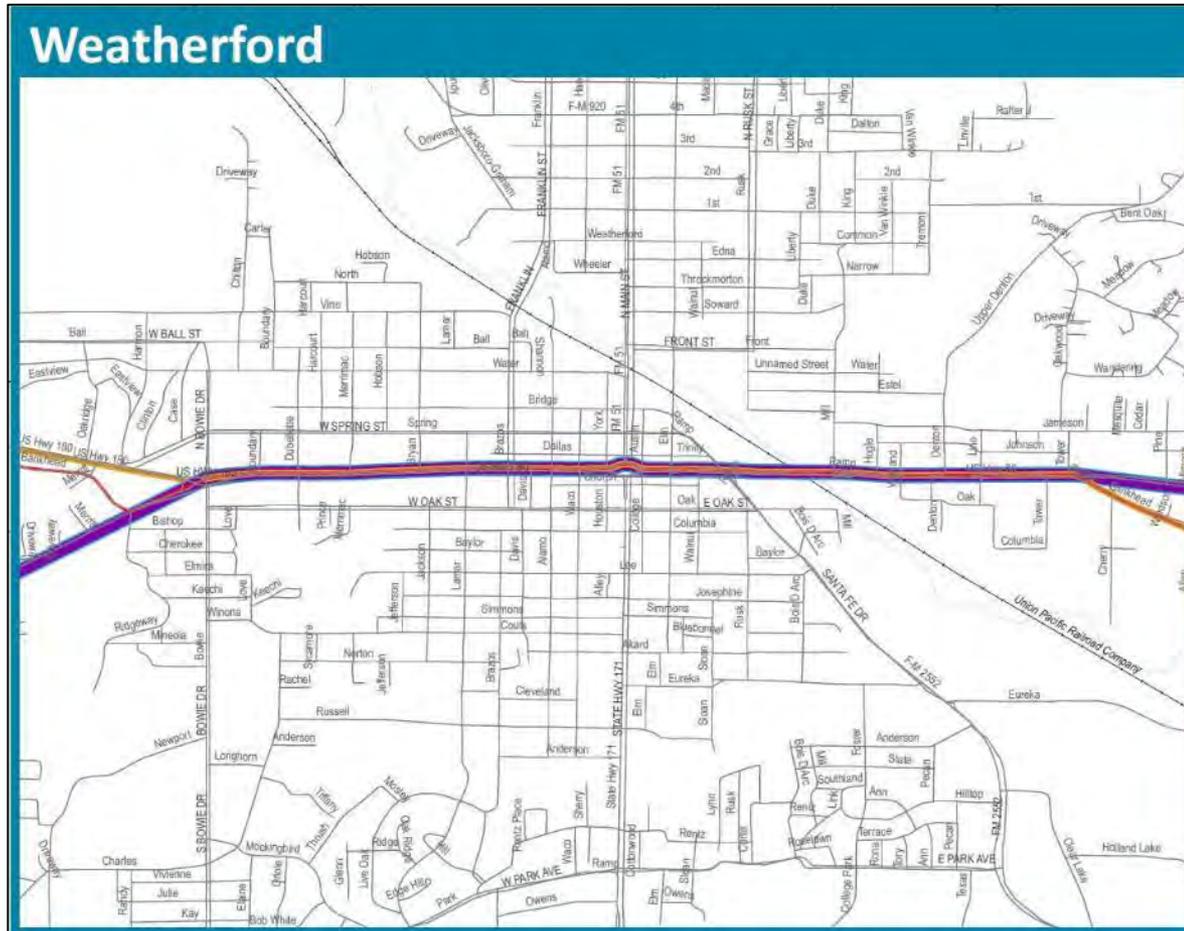
What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



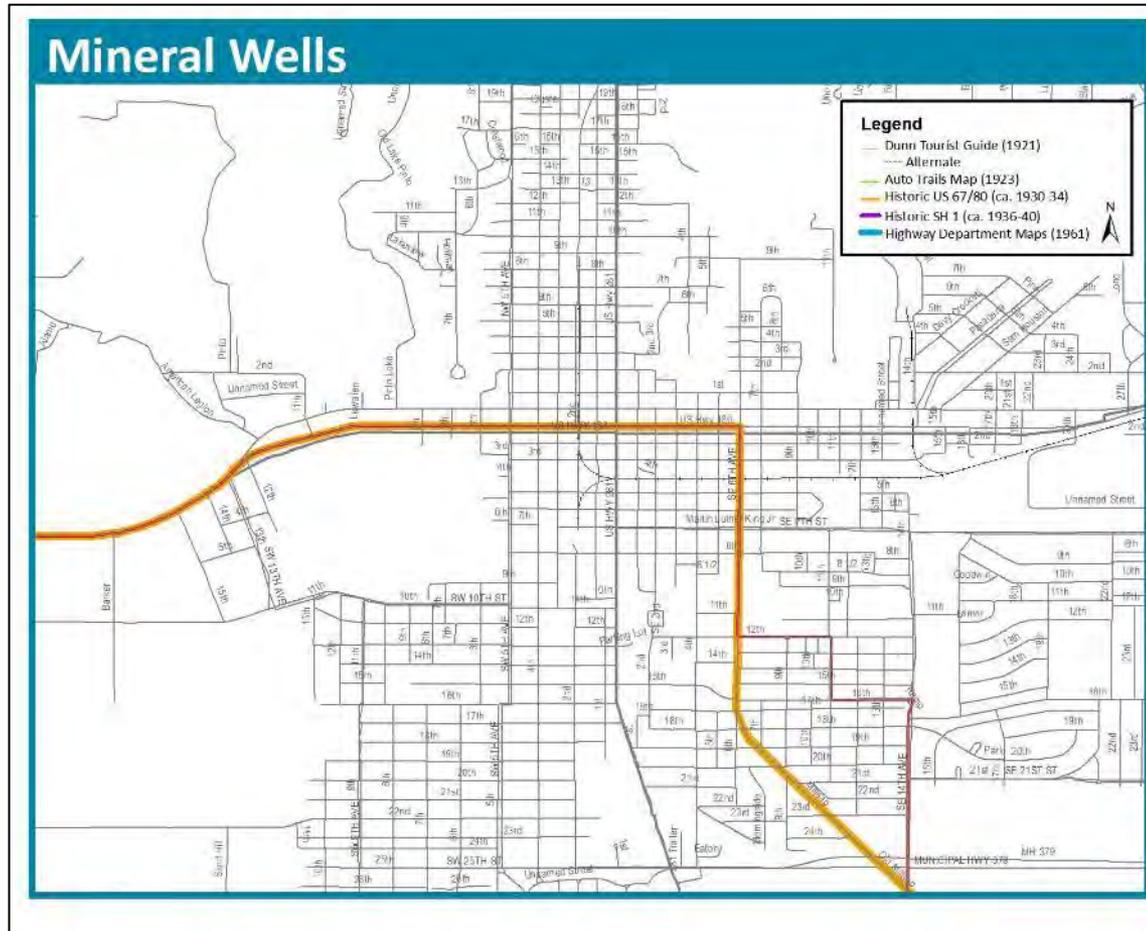
What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



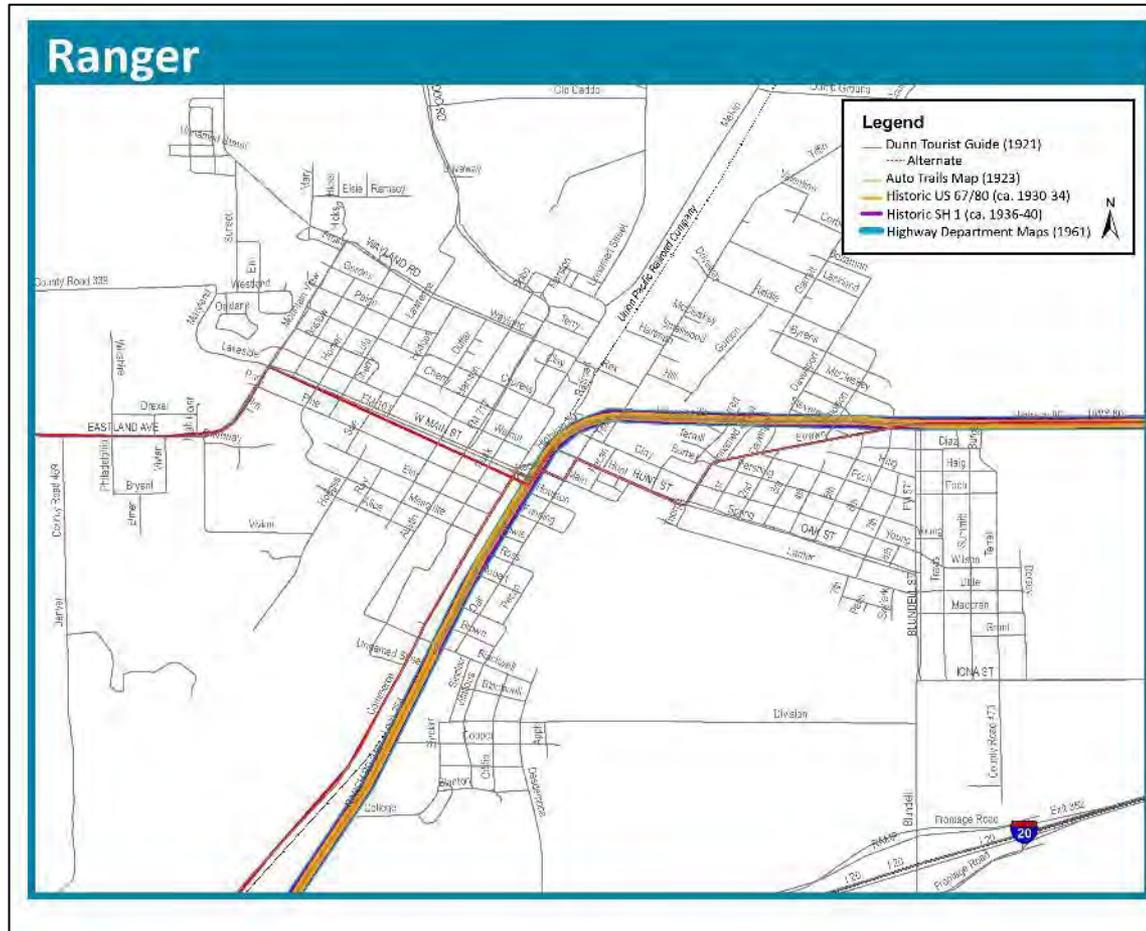
What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



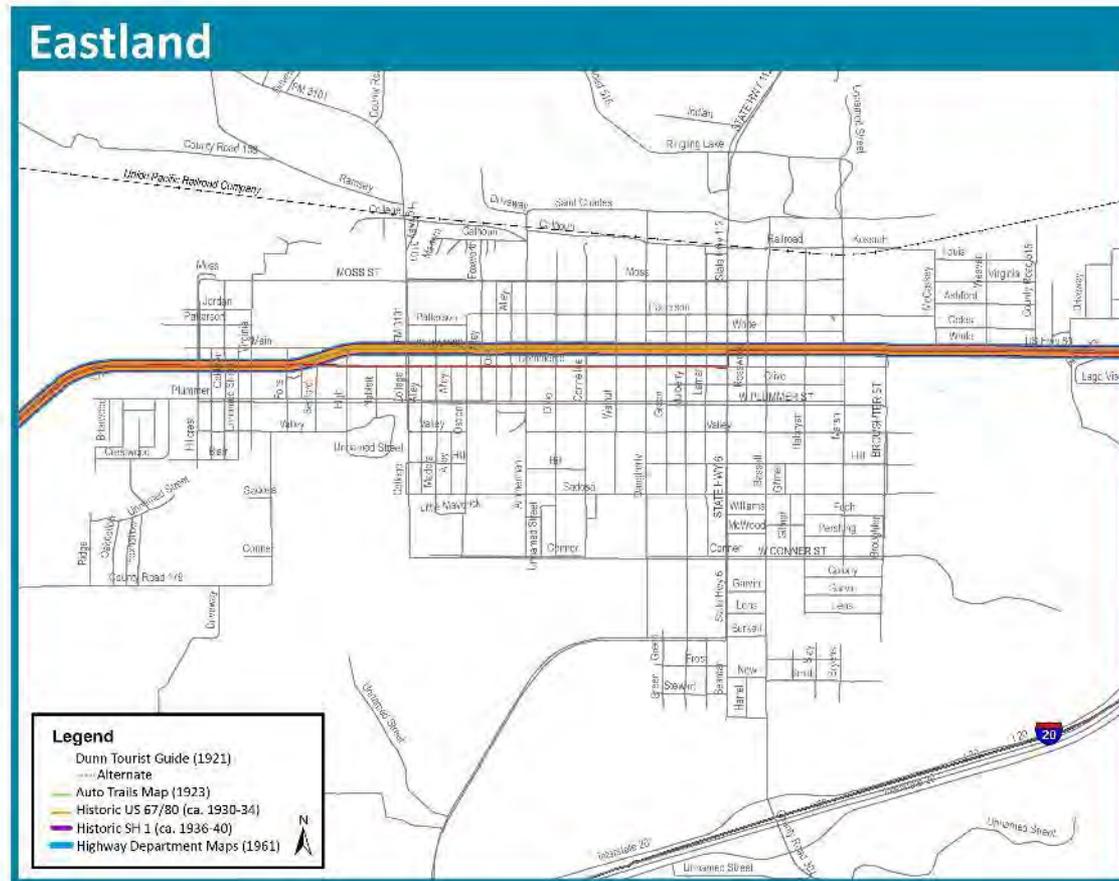
What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



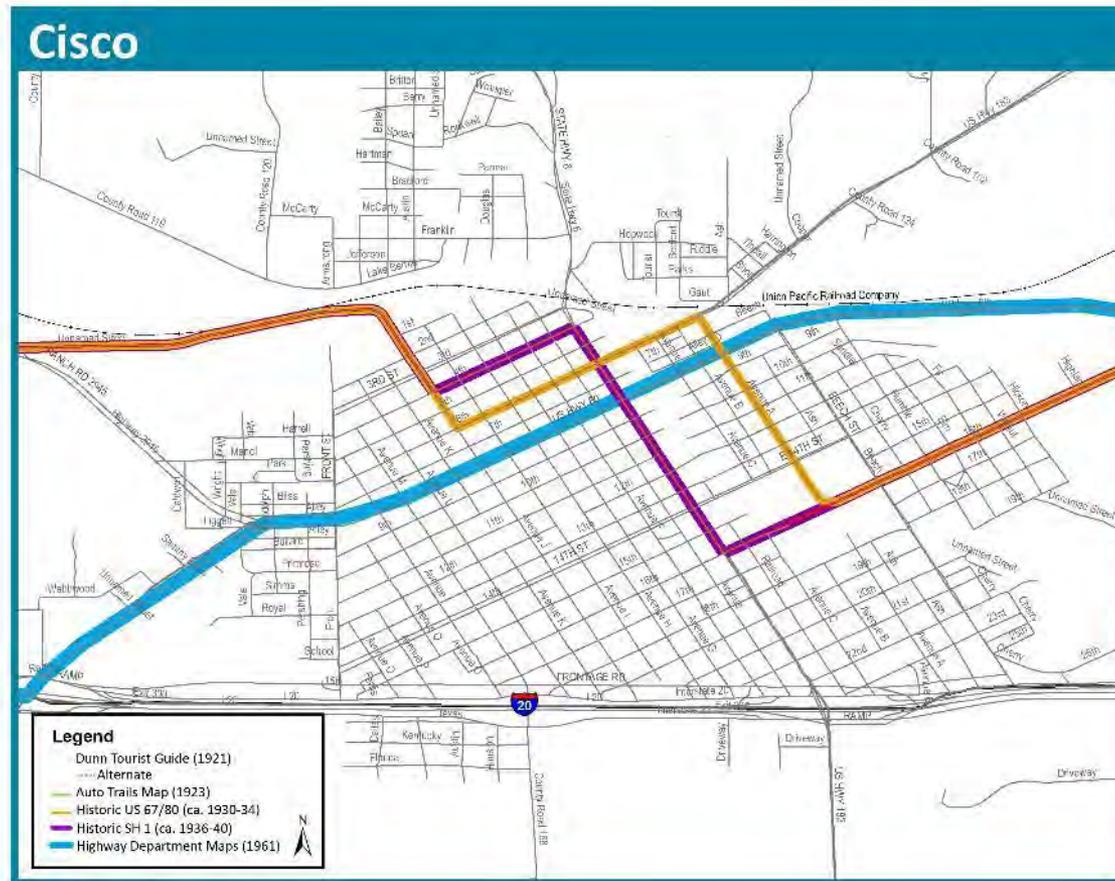
What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



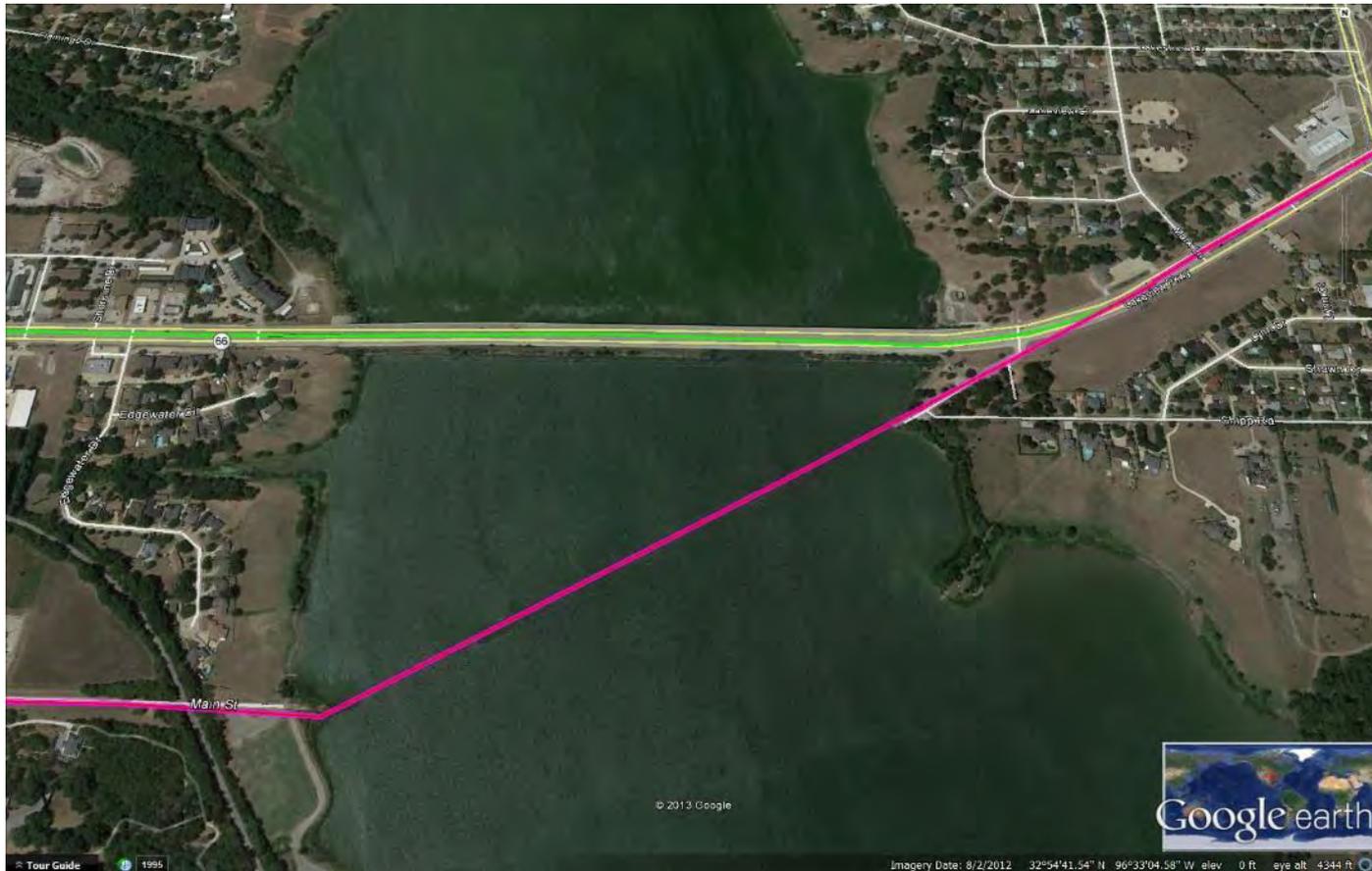
What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



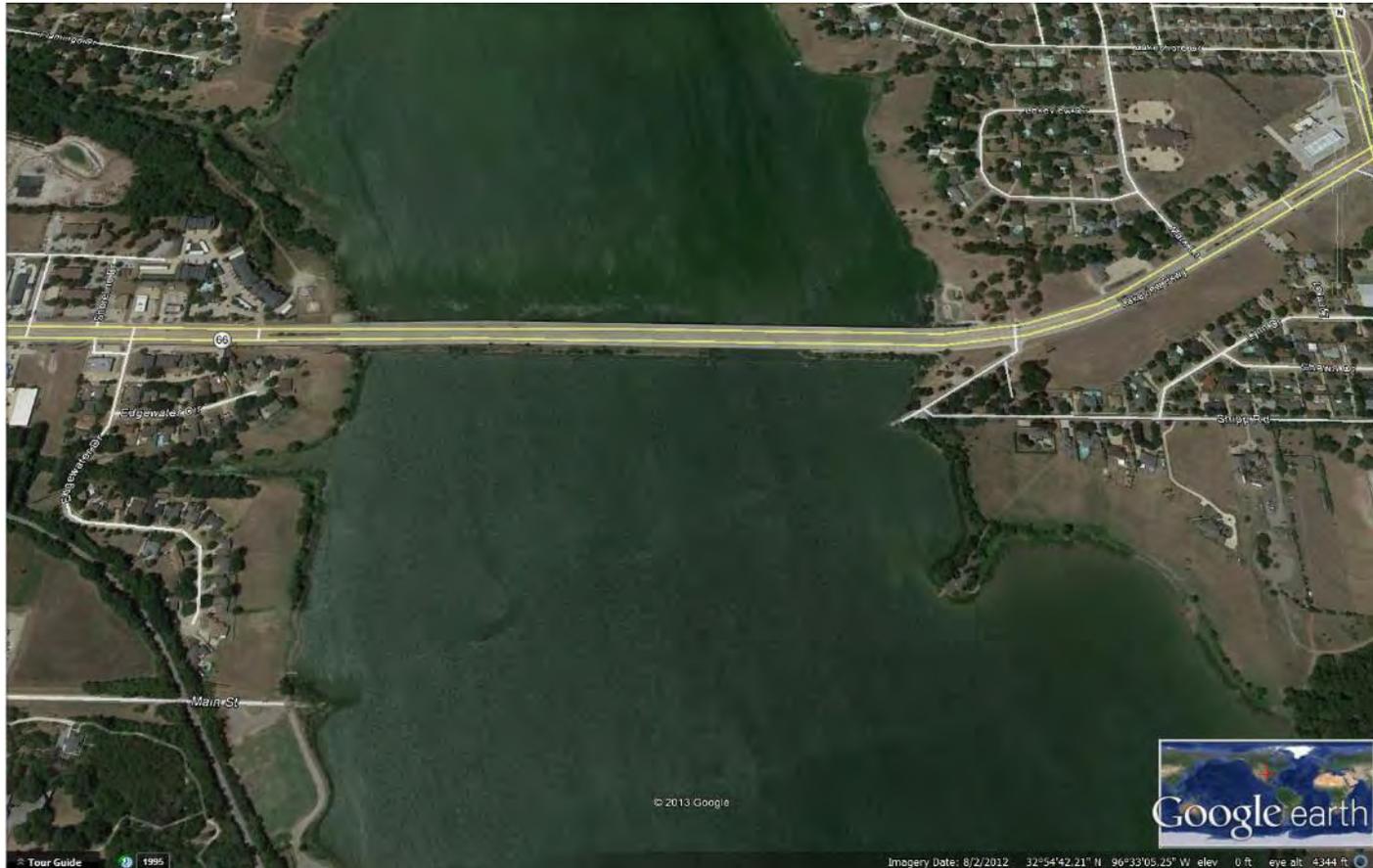
What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



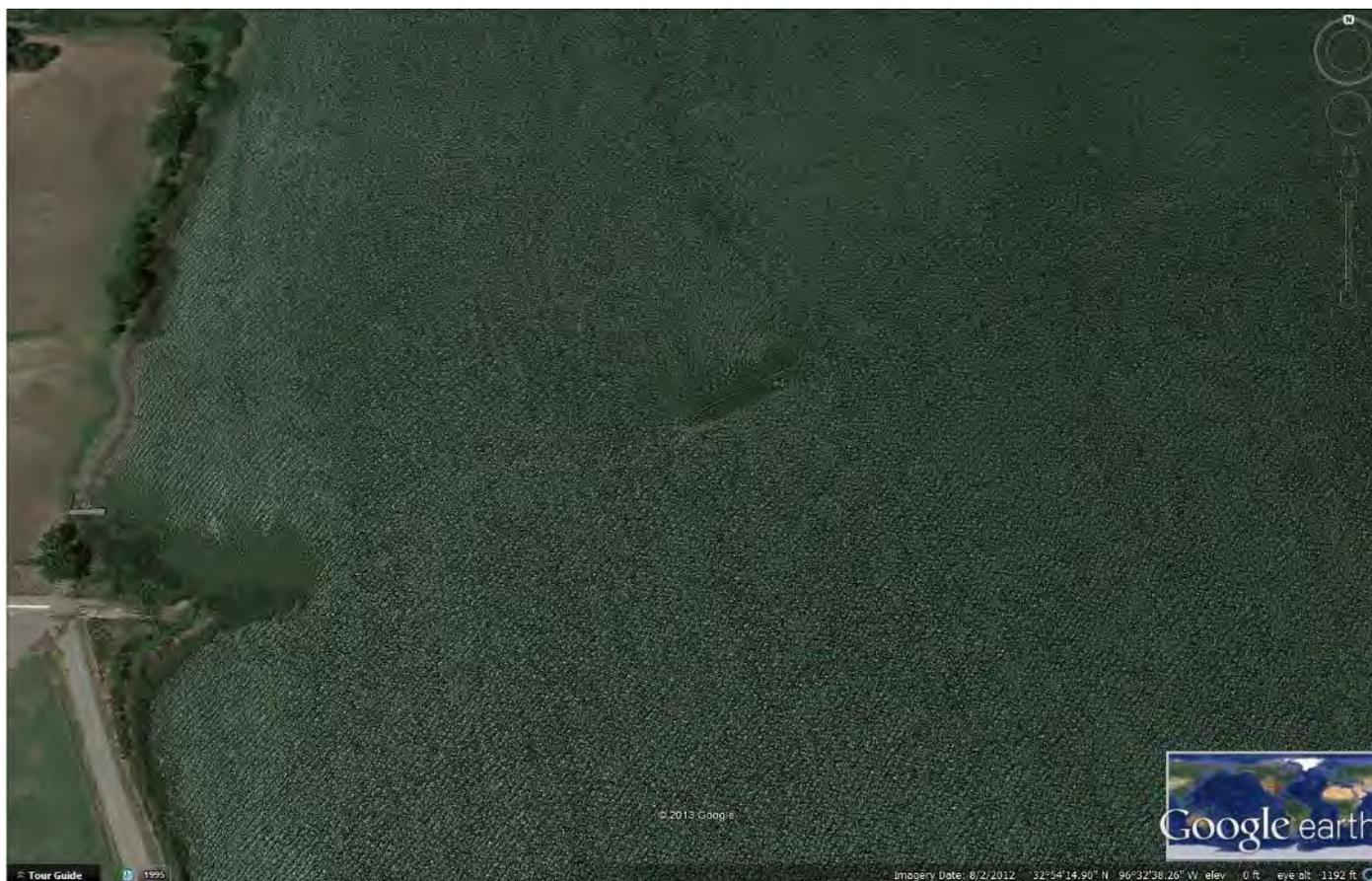
What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources

HARDY • HECK • MOORE INC Connection Status: unknown
Josh Conrad

Back to Survey List

Project Number	Project Name
900	Bankhead Highway

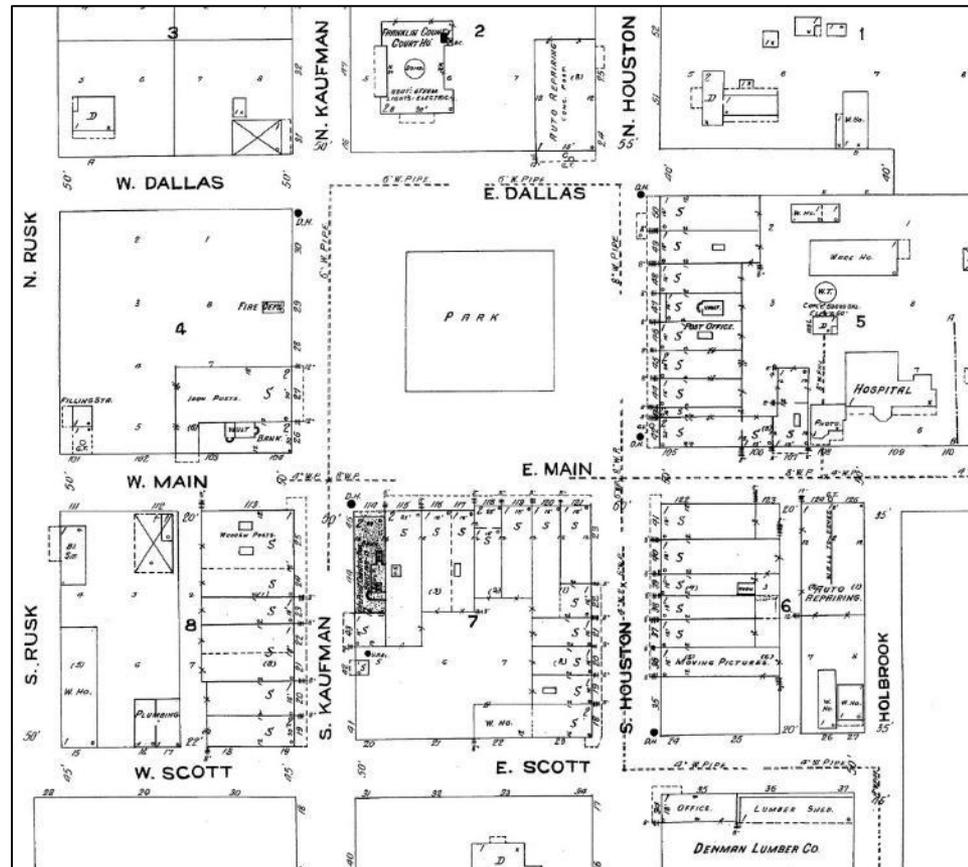
Survey Date	Surveyor	Description
Jul 31, 2013	Josh Conrad	Texasans

Location	Year	Type	Notes
 Parcel ID: 124745 114 E 7th St Tarrant County, Bowie County, Tex 30.32138404315181 -97.73924320936203	Approximate 1940	Building Occupied/In Use Modern Commercial/Trade House with Canopy	Stories: 1 External Wall: Mtlc Type: Flat Materials: Membre Signage: Mounted Additions: Side Ad Integrity: Building
 Parcel ID: 124747 114 E 7th St Tarrant County, Bowie County, Tex 30.323886767407976 -97.7392190694809	Approximate 1930	Building Occupied/In Use No Style Commercial/Trade Special/Retail/Other	Stories: 2 External Wall: Mtlc Type: Gable Materials: Concrete Signage: Projection Additions: Rear Ad Integrity: Building
 Parcel ID: 124749 113 E 7th St Tarrant County, Bowie County, Tex 30.32417122663549 -97.7390930056572	Approximate 1940	Building Occupied/In Use Modern - Art Deco Commercial/Trade L-Shape Shop	Stories: 1 External Wall: Mtlc Type: Flat Materials: Membre Signage: Painted
(within 113 E 7th St -) Sign at Street 30.32401379044523 -97.7393290408508	Approximate 1940	Structure Occupied/In Use No Style Commercial/Trade Adjacent to Street	Materials: (Reco-Re)
 Parcel ID: 124751 103 E 7th St Tarrant County, Bowie County, Tex 30.32475003398331 -97.7390963344818	Approximate 1920	Building Occupied/In Use Modern - Bungalow Domestic - Single Center Passage	Stories: 1 External Wall: Mtlc Type: Hipped Materials: Asphalt
 Parcel ID: 124753 136 E 7th St Tarrant County, Bowie County, Tex 30.3234349908099 -97.73816227912903	Approximate 1925	Building Occupied/In Use Modern - Bungalow Domestic - Single Bungalow Plan	Stories: 1 External Wall: Mtlc Type: Gable Materials: Asphalt
 Parcel ID: 124755 137 E 7th St Tarrant County, Bowie County, Tex 30.3230622220283 -97.7376576594162	None	Building Occupied/In Use No Style Domestic - Single	Stories: 1 External Wall: Mtlc Type: Shed Materials: Metal SF
 Parcel ID: 124757 138 E 7th St Tarrant County, Bowie County, Tex 30.32275892235321 -97.73796379566193	None	Building Occupied/In Use Modern Domestic - Single	Stories: 1 External Wall: Mtlc Type: Flat

1 2 > >>

What are we doing?

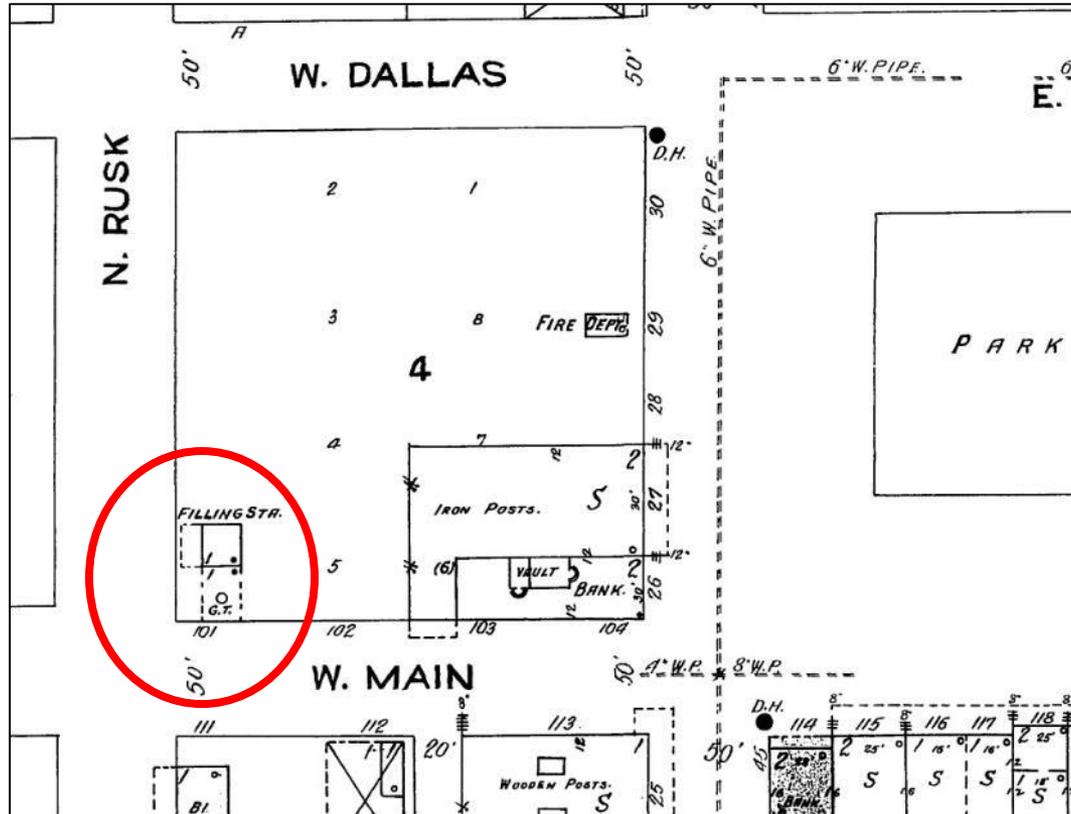
- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Mount Vernon, 1923, Sanborn Map Co., Digital copy at Center for American History, UT Austin

What are we doing?

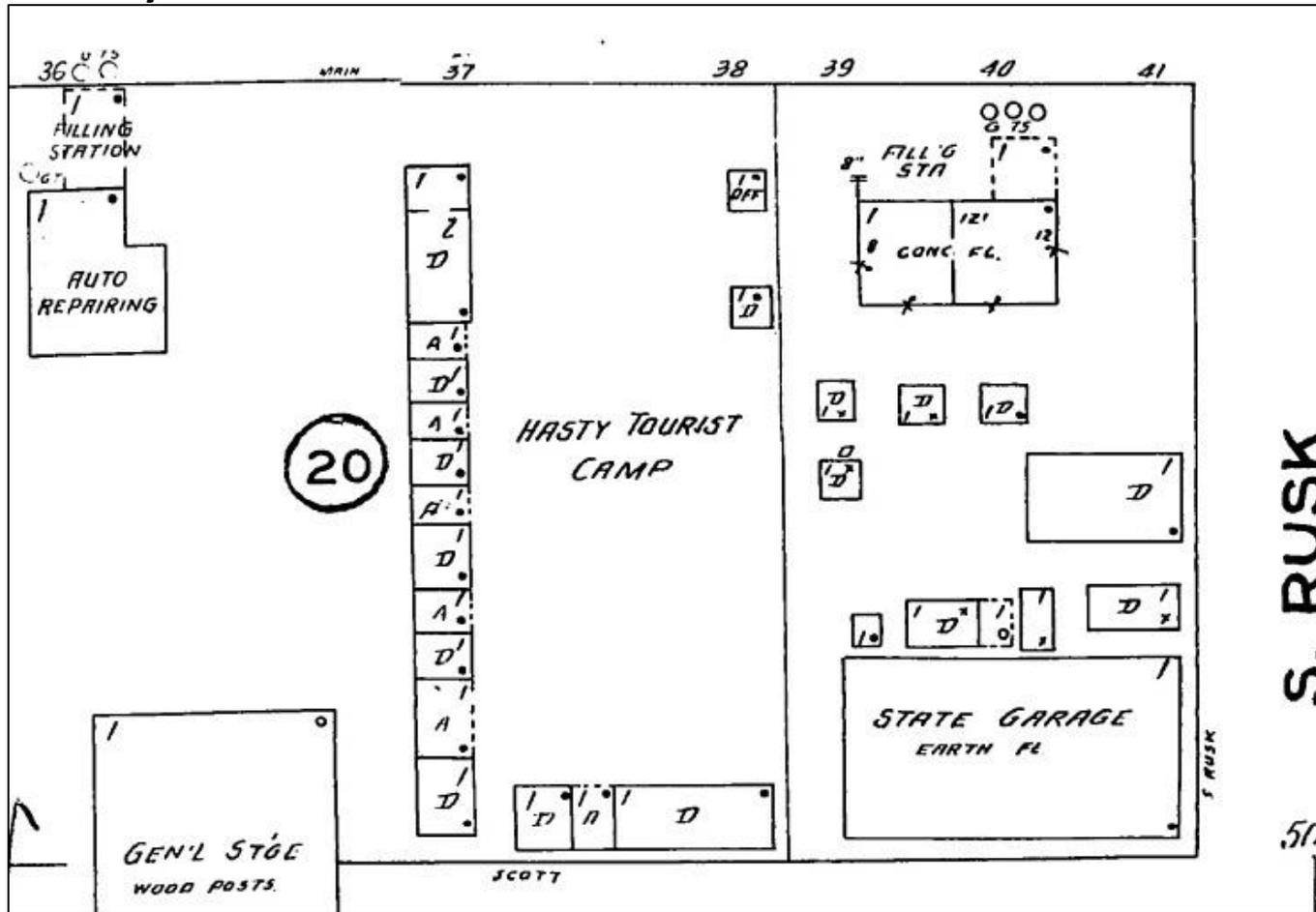
- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Mount Vernon, 1923, Sanborn Map Co., Digital copy at Center for American History, UT Austin

What are we doing?

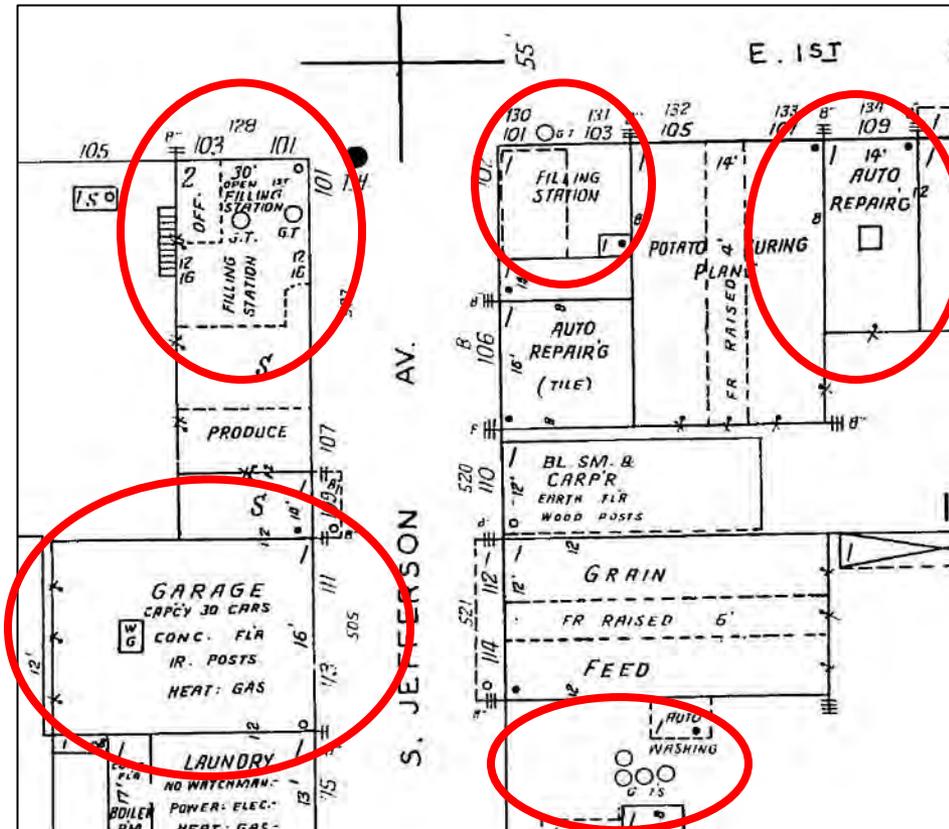
- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Mount Vernon, 1944, Sanborn Map Co., Digital copy at Center for American History, UT Austin

What are we doing?

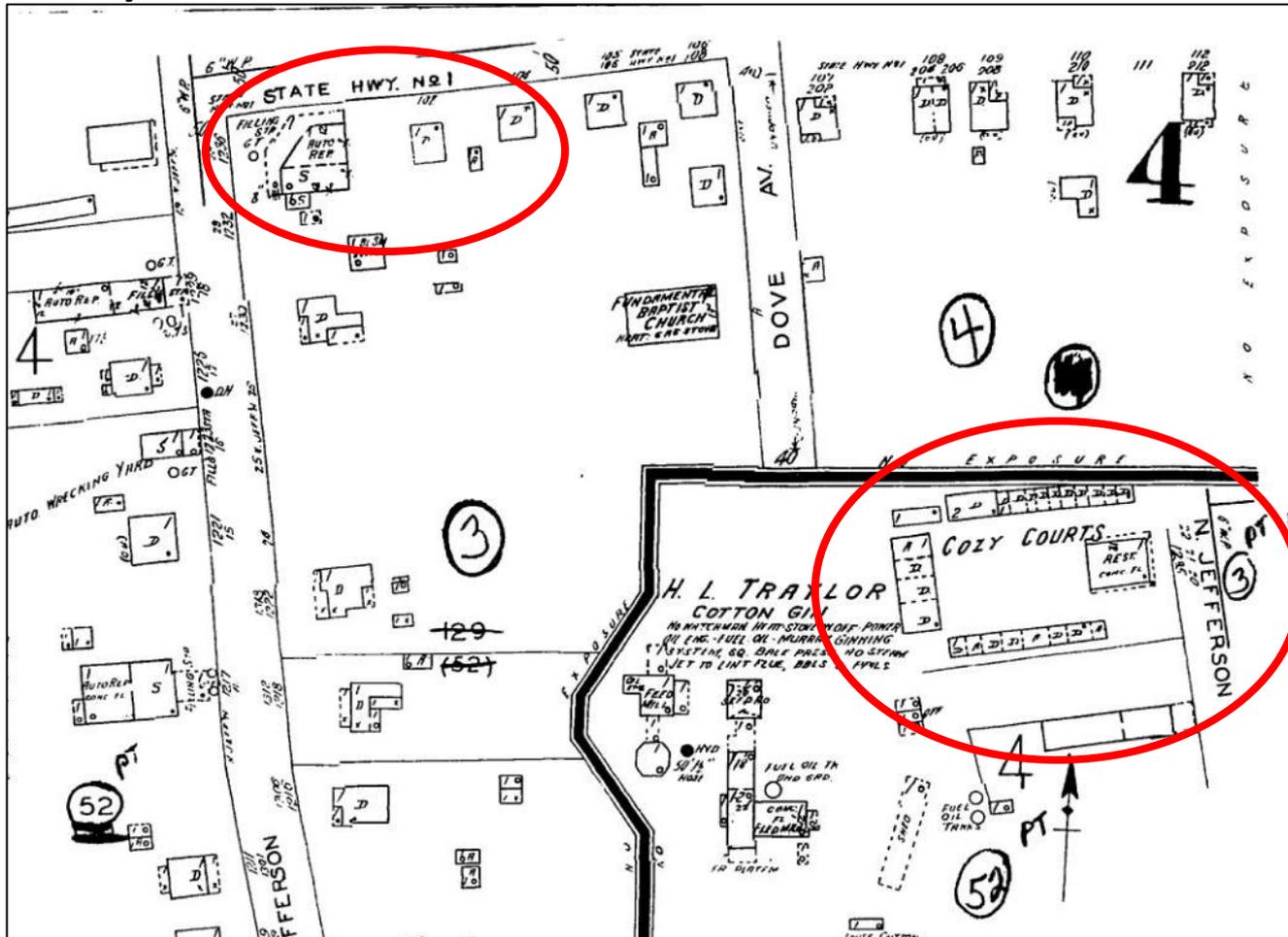
- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Mount Pleasant, 1933, Sanborn Map Co., Digital copy at Center for American History, UT Austin

What are we doing?

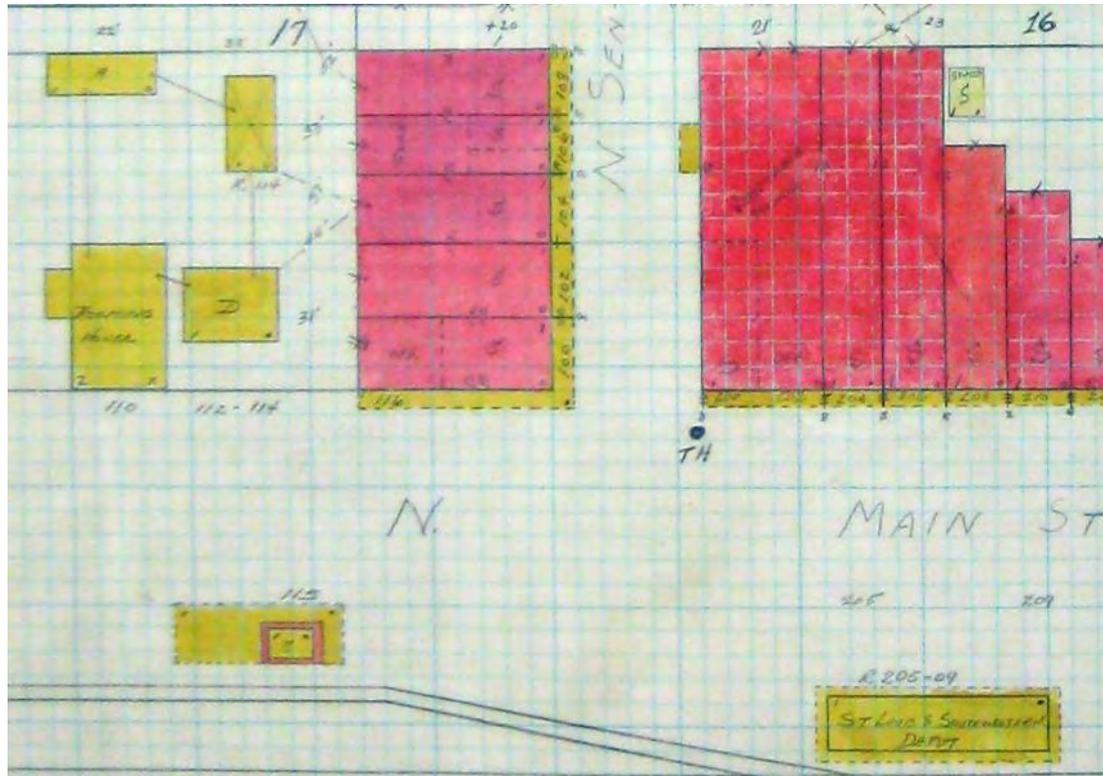
- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Mount Pleasant, 1944, Sanborn Map Co., Digital copy at Center for American History, UT Austin

What are we doing?

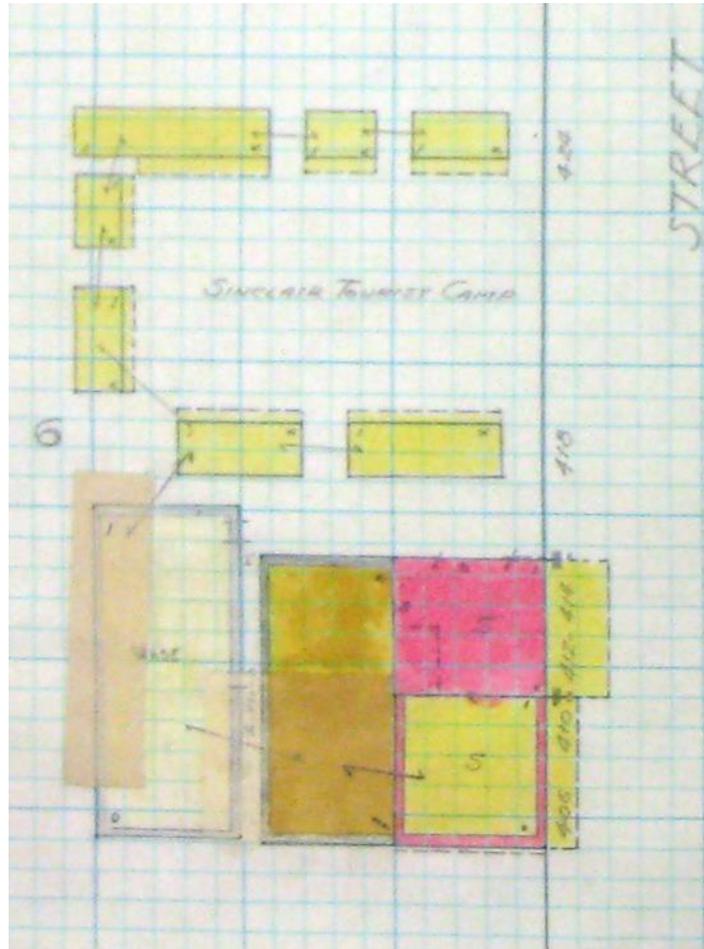
- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Omaha, 1943, Texas State Board of Insurance, Texas State Library and Archives

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Omaha, 1943, Texas State Board of Insurance, Texas State Library and Archives

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources

E. L. NORTON,	THE ONLY PRACTICAL —PLUMBER—	Steam and Hot Water Fitting	1142 N. Second Both Phones No. 5
OF ABILENE, TEXAS		275	

KIRBY E. N., 165½ Pine.
KIRBY & DAVIDSON, 8-11 Radford Building.
 Leggett K. K., Morse Building.
 Mahaffey W. P., 4 Morse Building.
 Moffett J. W., 7 Radford Building.
 Morrow J. H., 144½ Pine.
 Oldham D. M., Jr., 201 Pine.
OVERSHINER & KEEBLE, 939½ South First.
SAYLES & SAYLES, 15-18 Radford Building.
 Scarborough & Whitten, Morse Building.
SHELLEY MAL W. JR., 201 Pine, over Commercial
 National Bank.
TILLET H. A., Wristen Building.
 Wagstaff J. M., 123½ Pine.
 Wise L. S., 147½ Chestnut.

AUTOMOBILES

Abilene Auto Works, 1071 North Second.
K. P. & L. AUTO CO., 1136-1138 North Second.
 (See card at K.)
LOGAN'S AUTOMOBILE SALES ROOM & SUP-
 ply House, northeast corner Walnut, North Sec-
 ond.
 Spaulding Bros., 1063-1069 South First.

AUTOMOBILE SUPPLIES

FULWILER ELECTRIC CO., 929 North Third. (See
 adv left bottom lines.)
K. P. & L. AUTO CO., 1136-1138 North Second.
 (See card at K.)
LOGAN'S AUTOMOBILE SALES ROOM & SUP-
 ply House, northeast corner Walnut, North Sec-
 ond.

THE PRAETORIANS,	Offers you the best in pure life insurance, at an adequate rate. Popular plans and the pioneer of Home Insurance Institutions.
<small>C. S. GARDNER, PRESIDENT, DALLAS, TEXAS</small>	

Source: Portal to Texas History

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: Portal to Texas History

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: Portal to Texas History

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Albany, Texas

What are we doing?

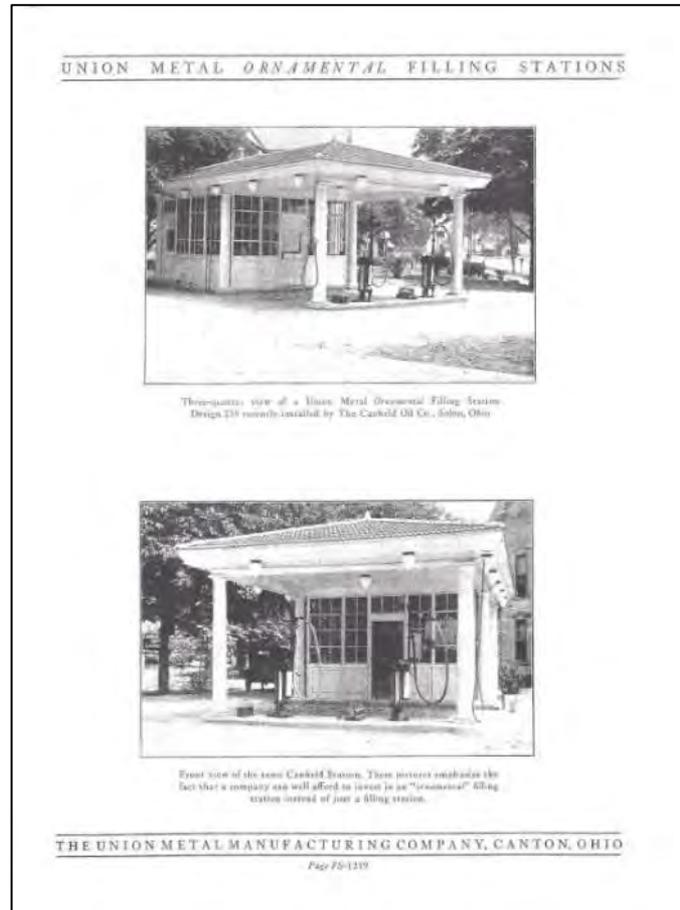
- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Brackenridge, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: Texas Historical Commission

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Ranger, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Big Spring, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Abilene, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Big Spring, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Mineral Wells, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: National Archives and Records Administration

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Eastland, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Abilene, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: National Archives and Records Administration

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources

Wharton, Texas



Source: smalltowngems.com

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Fort Worth, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Cisco, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Strawn, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Mineral Wells, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Arlington, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Grand Prairie, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: Boston Public Library

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: The Garland Landmark Society

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Grand Prairie, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



East of Cisco, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



West of Texarkana, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



East of Cisco, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



West of Omaha, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Ranger, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Ringgold, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Naples, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Merkel, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Mineral Wells, Texas

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What are we doing?

- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: TxDOT Photo Library

What are we doing?

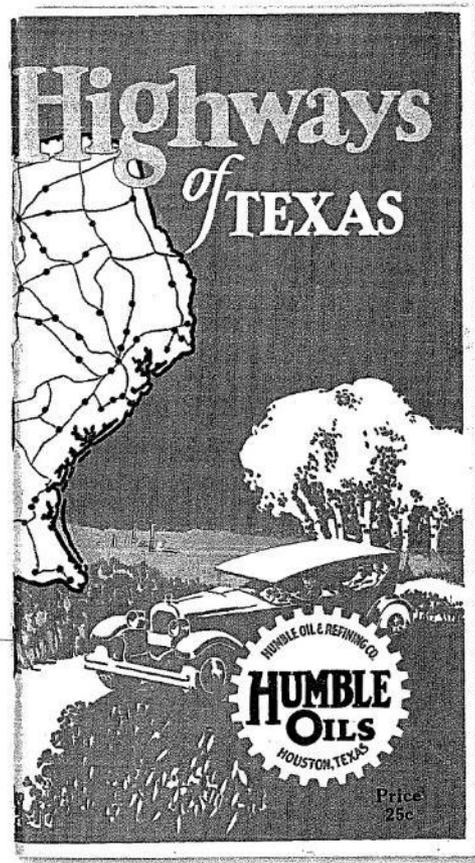
- Survey and Document Historic Resources



Source: The Garland Landmark Society

How can I participate?

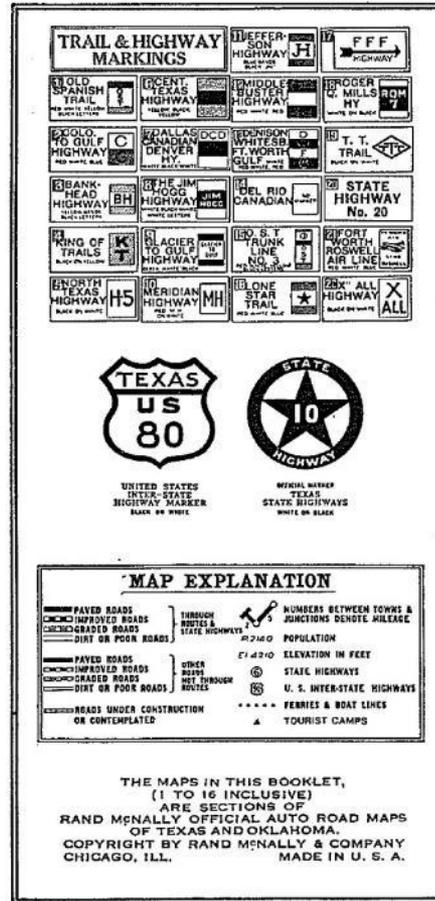
- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



Humble Map, 1928. Source: Birmingham Public Library

How can I participate?

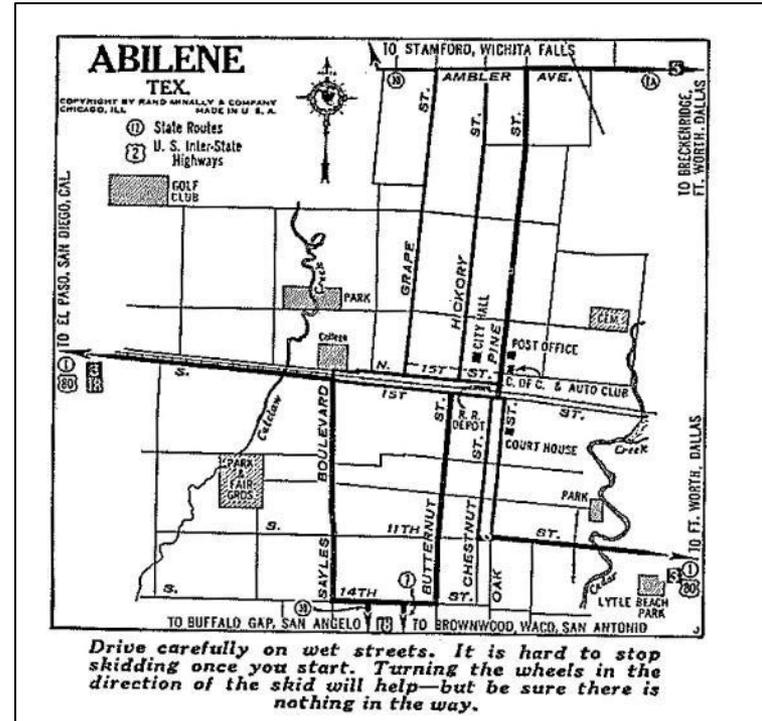
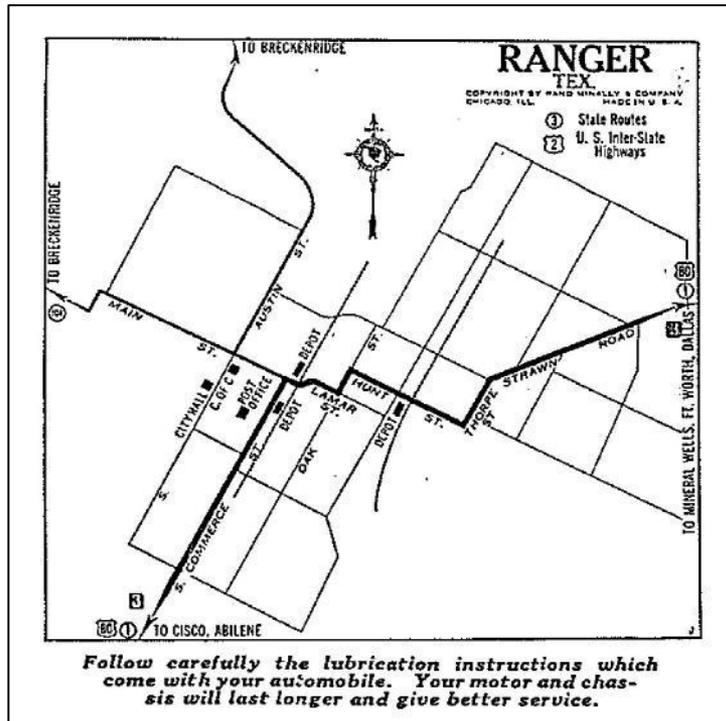
- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



Source: Birmingham Public Library

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



Source: Birmingham Public Library

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



Source: B. F. Hicks, Mount Vernon

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



Source: B. F. Hicks, Mount Vernon

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



Source: B. F. Hicks, Mount Vernon

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



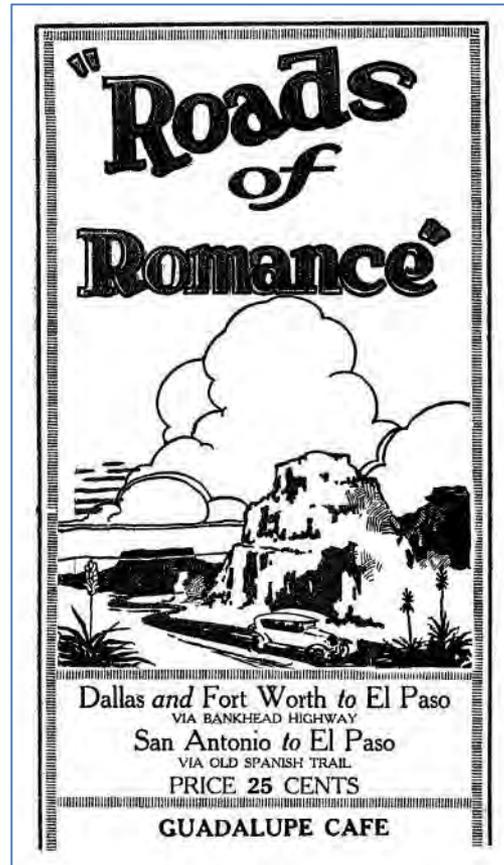
How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



Source: Center for American History

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials

**RODEO
OUTING CLOTHES**
For Men and Women

THE reason why motorists and vacationists who wear **RODEO OUTING CLOTHES** always look so trim and neat is simply that these popular clothes are made to **FIT**—a feature that adds to their comfort.

There's real style in Rodeo clothes. They are as carefully cut and finished as the much higher priced wool garments. There are no raw, unfinished edges. Buttons fit the button holes. Pockets are accurately and carefully turned. Every garment is hand pressed.

Rodeo Outing Clothes are carried in stock by dealers in practically every town shown in this "Roads of Romance" book from El Paso to San Antonio as well as most every where in New Mexico, Arizona and California.

When you buy outing clothes you'll get the kind you really want if you make sure that you are buying **RODEO**.

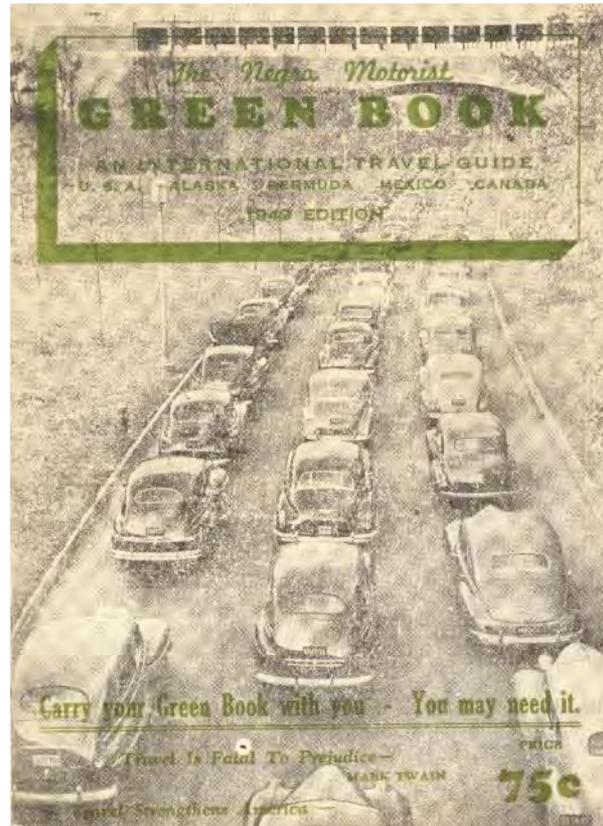
MADE BY
HICKS-HAYWARD — EL PASO, TEXAS



Source: Center for American History

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



Source: University of Michigan

How can I participate?

Texas

IN PATRONIZING THESE PLACES

CORPUSCANA
TOURIST HOMES
 Rev. Conner—E. 4th Ave.
 Mrs. R. Lee—712 E. 4th St.
RESTAURANTS
 Early Birds Cafe—220 E. 5th Ave.
BARBER SHOPS
 Mrs. Dellum—117 E. 5th Ave.

DALLAS
HOTELS
 Grand Terrace—Bell & Juliett
 Lewis—302½ N. Central St.
 Powell—3115 State St.
 Y. M. C. A.—2700 Flora St.
 Y. W. C. A.—3525 State St.
 Hall's—1825½ Hall St.
 Lous Star—3118 San Jacinto St.
RESTAURANTS
 Beaumont Barbeque—1815 Orange
 Davis—6806 Lemmon Ave.
 Palm Cafe—2213 Hall St.
BEAUTY PARLORS
 S. Brown's—1721 Hall St.
BARBER SHOPS
 Washington's—3203 Thomas Ave.
TAVERNS
 Hall St.—1304 Hall St.
DRUG STORES
 Smith's—2221 Hall St.

EL PASO
HOTELS
HOTEL MURRAY THEATER
 218 S. MESA AVENUE
 Jordan's—104 Kemp St.
PHILLIPS MANOR
 704 ST. VRAIN STREET
 Daniel Hotel—413 S. Oregon St.
TOURIST HOMES
 A. Winston—3205 Alameda St.
 Mrs. S. W. Stull—511 Tornillo
 C. Williams—1507 Wyoming St.
 L. Walker—2923 E. San Antonio
 E. Phillips—704 S. St. Vrain St.
TAVERNS
 Daniel's—403 S. Orange St.
DRUG STORES
 Donnel—3201 Neuzans St.

FORT WORTH
HOTELS
 Dal Rey—901 Jones St.
 Jim—413-15 E. Fifth St.
TOURIST HOMES
 Egan's—1213 E. Terrell St.
RESTAURANTS
 Y. M. C. A.—1604 Jones St.
 Green Leaf—315 E. 9th St.
BEAUTY PARLORS
 Dickerson's—1015 E. Roadale
SERVICE STATIONS
 South Side—1151 New York St.

GALVESTON
HOTELS
 Oleander—421½ 25th St.
 Gus Allen—2710 Ave. F.
RESTAURANTS
 Mitchell's—417 25th St.
TOURIST HOMES
MISS G. H. FREEMAN
 1414 - 29th STREET
 Mrs. J. Pope—2824 Ave. M
TAVERNS
 Gulf View—28th & Blvd. Houston
NIGHT CLUBS
 Manhattan—2802 Ave. R½
BEAUTY PARLORS
 Ilma's—4109 Ave. N.
BARBER SHOPS
 Imperial—415 25th St.
GARAGES
 Sunset—3928 Ave. H.

HENDERSON
RESTAURANTS
 Chat & Chew—613 N. Mill St.
BARBER SHOPS
 Mucklerogs—617 N. Mill St.
BEAUTY PARLORS
 Tatums—Sand Street
SERVICE STATIONS
 Johnson's—Kilgore & Tyler Hwy
GARAGES
 Holman's—Kilgore & Tyler Hwy

HITCHCOCK
RESTAURANTS
 Rose Bud—Hwy 6
BARBER SHOPS
 Fairwood—Hwy 6
BEAUTY PARLORS
 Mack's—Hwy 6
SERVICE STATIONS
 Brown's—Hwy 6
ROAD HOUSES
 Peascoe Inn—Hwy 6

HOUSTON
HOTELS
 Y. M. C. A.—1217 Bagby St.
 Copper's—1011 Dart St.
 Dowling—3111 Dowling St.
 New Day—2112 Gray
RESTAURANTS
 Eva's—1617 Dowling St.
BEAUTY PARLORS
 School & Parlor—222 W. Dallas
 Lou Lillie's—2714 Lee St.
 Margaret's—5216 New Orleans St.
 Dick's—803 Cleveland
 Franklin—2014 Dowling St.
 Maria's—1804 Lyons Ave.

68

GALVESTON
HOTELS
 Oleander—421½ 25th St.
 Gus Allen—2710 Ave. F.
RESTAURANTS
 Mitchell's—417 25th St.
TOURIST HOMES
MISS G. H. FREEMAN
 1414 - 29th STREET
 Mrs. J. Pope—2824 Ave. M
TAVERNS
 Gulf View—28th & Blvd. Houston
NIGHT CLUBS
 Manhattan—2802 Ave. R½
BEAUTY PARLORS
 Ilma's—4106 Ave. N.
BARBER SHOPS
 Imperial—415 25th St.
GARAGES
 Sunset—3928 Ave. H.

http://www.autolife.umd.umich.edu/Race/R_Casestudy/Negro_motorist_green_bk.htm

How can I participate?

Historic Texas Highways | Texas Historical Commission - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Historic Texas Highways | Texas Historic... +

www.thc.state.tx.us/preserve/projects-and-programs/historic-texas-highways

Google

! TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION
real places telling real stories

SEARCH

HOME ABOUT US PRESERVE PROJECT REVIEW NEWS & EVENTS GET INVOLVED LEARN EXPLORE TEXAS

Home > Preserve > Projects and Programs > Historic Texas Highways

Historic Texas Highways



In 2009, House Bill 2642 established the Texas Historic Roads and Highways Program, the goal of which is to identify, designate, interpret, and market historic roads and highways in Texas. The Texas Historical Commission (THC) and the Texas Department of Transportation (TxDOT) have entered into agreement to administer projects relating to this program.

The first project under the Historic Roads and Highways Program focuses on the historic Bankhead Highway, a coast-to-coast roadway established in 1916. The Texas Legislature designated the Texas portion of the Bankhead as a Texas Historic Highway in 2009. Using Federal Transportation Enhancement funds, the THC and TxDOT are coordinating

to accomplish several products:

- A historic context for Texas highways statewide,
- A cultural resources survey of much of the Bankhead Highway (including field documentation of highway-related resources),

ShareThis

In This Section

- [Bankhead Highway](#)
- [Publications for Roadside Architecture](#)
- [TRB Conference 2013 Sacramento](#)

Submit Your Photos

Upload images to our [Bankhead Highway in Texas Flickr Group!](#)

HISTORIC SITES ATLAS

<http://www.thc.state.tx.us/preserve/projects-and-programs/historic-texas-highways>

How can I participate?

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Texas Historical Commission's website. The page title is "Bankhead Highway | Texas Historical Commission - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar shows the URL: www.thc.state.tx.us/preserve/projects-and-programs/historic-texas-highways/bankhead-highway. The navigation menu includes: HOME, ABOUT US, PRESERVE, PROJECT REVIEW, NEWS & EVENTS, GET INVOLVED, LEARN, and EXPLORE TEXAS. The breadcrumb trail is: Home > Preserve > Projects and Programs > Historic Texas Highways > Bankhead Highway.

Bankhead Highway

The Bankhead Highway was one of the nation's earliest transcontinental highways. Its beginnings can be traced back to 1916 when the Bankhead Highway Association was organized to promote the highway's development. The roadway extended from Washington, DC to San Diego, California, by way of Alabama, home of US Senator John H. Bankhead and a major supporter of the highway. Its path crossed approximately 850 miles of Texas, passing through Texarkana, Mt. Vernon, Dallas, Fort Worth, Abilene, Midland, Van Horn, and El Paso, among other communities, and roughly followed US 67 and US 80.

With special funding allocated by the Texas Legislature and with a grant from the Texas Department of Transportation (TxDOT), the Texas Historical Commission (THC) is undertaking a two-year study to document the history of this nationally important roadway. The THC has awarded a contract to the Austin-based historic preservation planning and management firm of Hardy-Heck-Moore, Inc. (HHM) to complete the study. The project will result in a history of the Texas section of the Bankhead Highway, and will also survey the Texas Bankhead route and associated historic resources including auto repair garages, gas stations, diners, tourist camps, auto courts, motels, road markers, paving, traffic signs, and bridges.

HHM with THC staff will be hosting public meetings in towns along the Bankhead Highway to gather information and visual items related to the Bankhead Highway for use in the project. These meetings are scheduled for August through December 2013. HHM and THC staff will introduce the projects at the meetings and involve community members through discussion, question-and-answer sessions, and displays of historical Bankhead images. The public is encouraged to attend the public meetings and bring historical images, postcards, maps, and other Bankhead-related items. With owner consent, HHM will scan or photograph such materials so they may be included in the project.

The project is to be completed by July 2014.

[Share This](#)

In This Section

- Bankhead Highway
 - [Bankhead Highway Project Information](#)
 - [Bankhead Highway Project Timeline](#)
 - [Bankhead Highway FAQs](#)
 - [Bankhead Highway Links](#)
- [Publications for Roadside Architecture](#)
- [TRB Conference 2013 Sacramento](#)

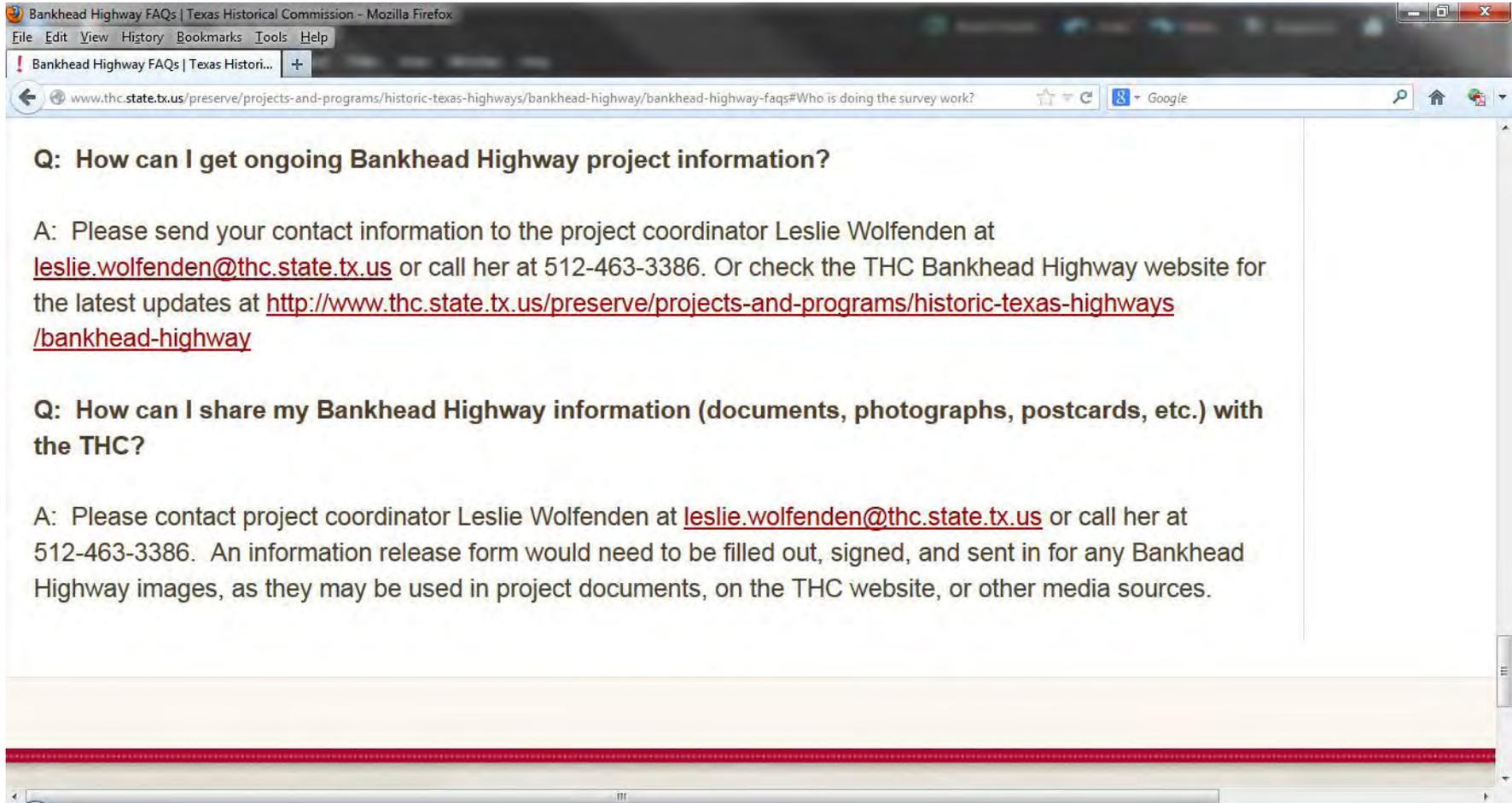
Submit Your Photos

Upload images to our [Bankhead Highway in Texas Flickr Group!](#)

HISTORIC SITES ATLAS

<http://www.thc.state.tx.us/preserve/projects-and-programs/historic-texas-highways/bankhead-highway>

How can I participate?



Bankhead Highway FAQs | Texas Historical Commission - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

! Bankhead Highway FAQs | Texas Histori... +

www.thc.state.tx.us/preserve/projects-and-programs/historic-texas-highways/bankhead-highway/bankhead-highway-faqs#Who is doing the survey work? Google

Q: How can I get ongoing Bankhead Highway project information?

A: Please send your contact information to the project coordinator Leslie Wolfenden at leslie.wolfenden@thc.state.tx.us or call her at 512-463-3386. Or check the THC Bankhead Highway website for the latest updates at <http://www.thc.state.tx.us/preserve/projects-and-programs/historic-texas-highways/bankhead-highway>

Q: How can I share my Bankhead Highway information (documents, photographs, postcards, etc.) with the THC?

A: Please contact project coordinator Leslie Wolfenden at leslie.wolfenden@thc.state.tx.us or call her at 512-463-3386. An information release form would need to be filled out, signed, and sent in for any Bankhead Highway images, as they may be used in project documents, on the THC website, or other media sources.

<http://www.thc.state.tx.us/preserve/projects-and-programs/historic-texas-highways/bankhead-highway/bankhead-highway-faqs>

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials

The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the Texas Historical Commission website. The page title is "Bankhead Highway News & Links | Texas Historical Commission - Mozilla Firefox". The URL in the address bar is "www.thc.state.tx.us/preserve/projects-and-programs/historic-texas-highways/bankhead-highway/bankhead-highway-news-links". The website features a red header with the Texas Historical Commission logo and the tagline "real places telling real stories". A navigation menu includes links for HOME, ABOUT US, PRESERVE, PROJECT REVIEW, NEWS & EVENTS, GET INVOLVED, LEARN, and EXPLORE TEXAS. The main content area is titled "Bankhead Highway News & Links" and lists several articles under the heading "Articles". A sidebar on the right contains a "Share This" button and a section titled "In This Section" with links to various resources.

Bankhead Highway News & Links

Articles

- [America's Highway](#) by East Texas Journal (7/2010)
- [Banking on the Bankhead](#) by THC Medallion (1-2/2011)
- [On the Road Again](#) by Texas Highways (5/2011)
- [Bankhead Highway Study: A Roadmap for Appreciation, Preservation](#) by Texas Assoc. of Counties (9-10/2012)
- [Historian Gives a Talk on Bankhead National Highway](#) by Texarkana Gazette (2/27/2012)
- [Help Tell the Story of the Bankhead Highway](#) by San Augustine Tribune (7/4/2013)
- [Help Tell the Story of the Bankhead Highway in Texas](#) by Mineral Wells Index (7/5/2013)
- [Help Tell the Story of the Bankhead Highway in Texas](#) by Hubbard City News (7/11/2013)
- [Help Tell the Story of the Bankhead Highway In Texas](#) by Grandview Tribune (7/12/2013)

In This Section

- [Bankhead Highway](#)
- [Bankhead Highway Project Information](#)
- [Bankhead Highway Project Timeline](#)
- [Bankhead Highway FAQs](#)
- [Bankhead Highway News & Links](#)
- [Bankhead Highway Questionnaire form](#)

<http://www.thc.state.tx.us/preserve/projects-and-programs/historic-texas-highways/bankhead-highway/bankhead-highway-news-links>

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials

TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION
real places telling real stories

QUESTIONNAIRE: HISTORIC RESOURCES SURVEY OF THE BANKHEAD HIGHWAY

Project contact: Leslie Wollenden, 512.463.3286, leslie.wollenden@thc.state.tx.us

Participant Contact Information

Name: _____

Street: _____ City: _____ Zip: _____

Phone #: _____ Email Address: _____

Activities along the Bankhead Highway

Did you, your family, or friends travel on the Bankhead Highway? If so, when, how often and for what reason? _____

Did new businesses open when the highway was built? If so, what kind of businesses were they and when were they in use? _____

Did the highway pass through the downtown area? If so, did any events take place on the downtown section of the highway, and what were they...fairs, parades, community celebrations? _____

What impact did paving the highway have on local business and movement from town to town? Did tourism increase? _____

What happened to businesses in your community when the Interstate was built? _____

Buildings and Structures along the Bankhead Highway

Do you remember any buildings or places that highway travelers used, such as tourist camps, tourist courts, motels, gas stations, repair garages? If so, what and where were they, and when were they used? Do they still exist? _____



RICK PERRY, GOVERNOR • MATTHEW F. KREISLE, III, CHAIRMAN • MARK WOLFE, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
P.O. BOX 12276 • AUSTIN, TEXAS • 78711-2276 • P 512.463.6100 • F 512.475.4872 • TDD 1.800.735.2989 • www.thc.state.tx.us

TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION
real places telling real stories

Do you remember any old bridges, parks or rest areas built along or near the highway? If so, where were they and do they still exist? When were they built and when did people stop using them? _____

Are there any old sections of road that are no longer used? If so, where are they? _____

Historical Information

Do you have any photographs, postcards or written materials showing places on or near the Bankhead? Are you willing to have them scanned or photographed for use in this project? _____

Do you know anyone else who might have materials to share? If so, please provide contact information: _____

I have photos, post cards or other materials to share with the project but did not bring them to this meeting. The survey crew will contact you to arrange an opportunity for you to share your materials. Please complete the section at the top of the Questionnaire so you can be contacted.

Project Feedback

Please record any comments you have on this meeting, or the project. _____

Thank you for your participation.



RICK PERRY, GOVERNOR • MATTHEW F. KREISLE, III, CHAIRMAN • MARK WOLFE, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
P.O. BOX 12276 • AUSTIN, TEXAS • 78711-2276 • P 512.463.6100 • F 512.475.4872 • TDD 1.800.735.2989 • www.thc.state.tx.us

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials

TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION
real places telling real stories

RELEASE AND WAIVER

In consideration of the Texas Historical Commission (Commission) copying, archiving and possibly publishing certain archival material listed below, _____ hereinafter described as Owner, hereby provides this **RELEASE AND WAIVER** to the Commission.

Owner freely and without promise of payment offers the archival material to the Commission for its use in documenting the history of Texas. Owner represents to the Commission that Owner has all rights of publication and title to the archival material and that the archival material is not subject to a claim of copyright protection by a third party, known or unknown.

In full consideration of the above intended use of the archival material and in full consideration of the fact that I am willingly and voluntarily offering the archival material to the Commission, and with my full understanding of all of the above, I hereby waive, release, remise and discharge the Commission and its agents, officers, principals and employees of any and all liability, claims, demands, actions or rights of action, or damages of any kind related to, arising from, or in any way connected with, my offer of the archival material, including those allegedly attributed to the negligent acts or omissions of the above mentioned parties.

This agreement shall be binding upon me, my successors, representatives, heirs, executors, assigns, or transferees. If any portion of this agreement is held invalid, I agree that the remainder of the agreement shall remain in full legal force and effect.

I understand that the offer of the archival material does not obligate the Commission to copy, archive or publish the archival material. Any further use of the archival material is strictly at the discretion of the Commission.

Owner understands that without the provision of this RELEASE AND WAIVER, Owners would not consider its option to copy, archive or publish the archival material.

Signed and dated this _____ day of _____, 2013

AGREED:

Signature

Printed Name:

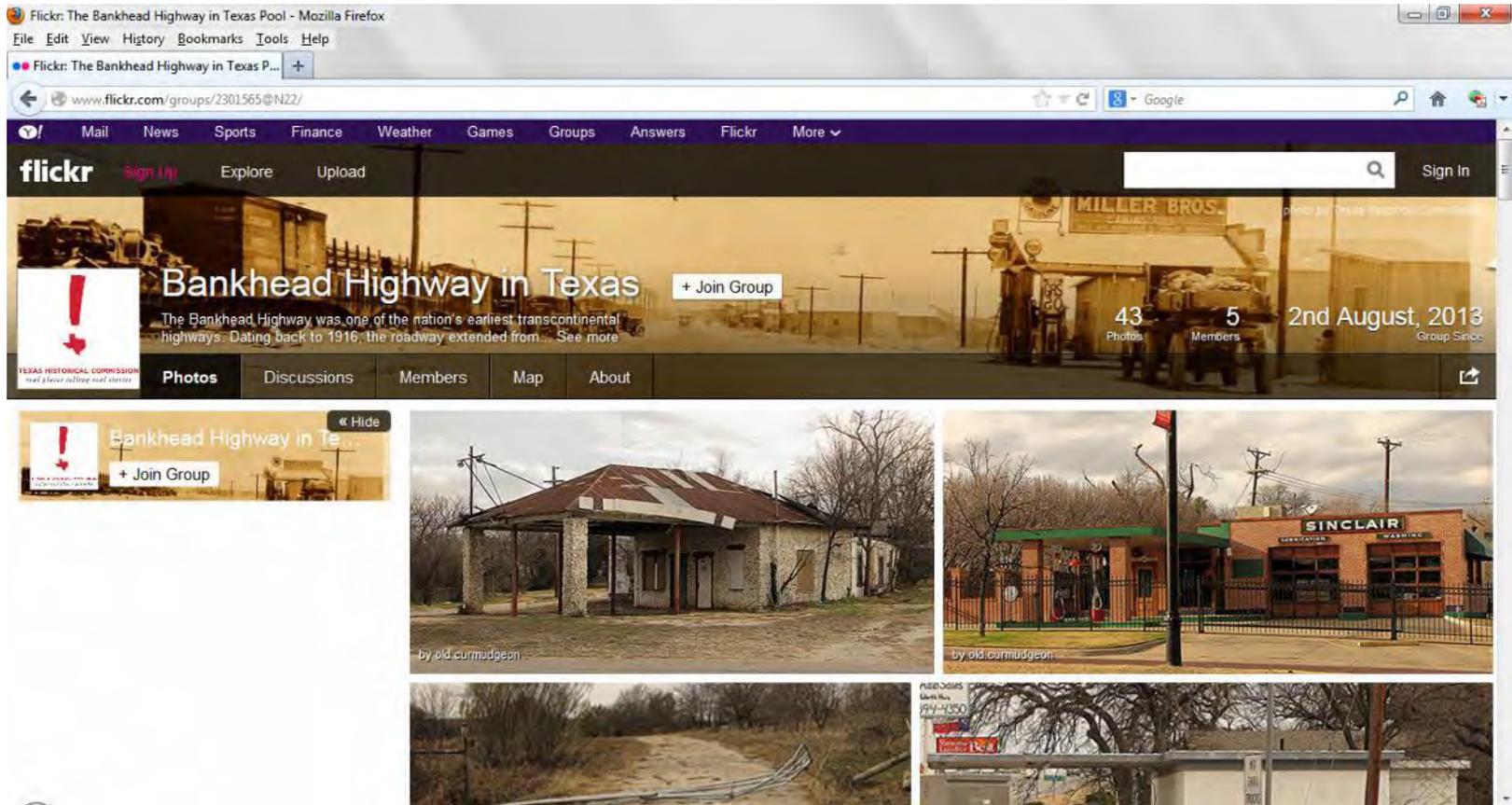
DESCRIPTION OF ARCHIVAL MATERIAL OFFERED:

!

RICK PERRY, GOVERNOR • MATTHEW F. KREISLE, III, CHAIRMAN • MARK WOLFE, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
P.O. BOX 12276 • AUSTIN, TEXAS • 78711-2276 • P 512.463.6100 • F 512.475.4872 • TDD 1.800.735.2989 • www

How can I participate?

- Share historic maps, photos, postcards & other materials



How can I participate?

- Next Public Meetings
 - September 30 – Eastland
 - October 1 – Mineral Wells
 - October 3 – Abilene
 - November 6 – Midland
 - November 7 – Van Horn
 - December 3 – El Paso
- Survey crews return two weeks after each public meeting

How can I participate?

Project Contact information

- Texas Historical Commission
 - Leslie Wolfenden, Project Manager
 - Email: Leslie.Wolfenden@thc.state.tx.us
 - Phone: 512-463-3386
- Hardy·Heck·Moore, Inc.
 - David Moore, Historian
 - Email: dmoore@hhminc.com
 - Phone: 512-478-8014 x 109

Thank you for coming!

- Questions?

